

What are we learning from the relative orientation between density structures and the magnetic field in molecular clouds?

by Juan Diego Soler (MPIA, Heidelberg)

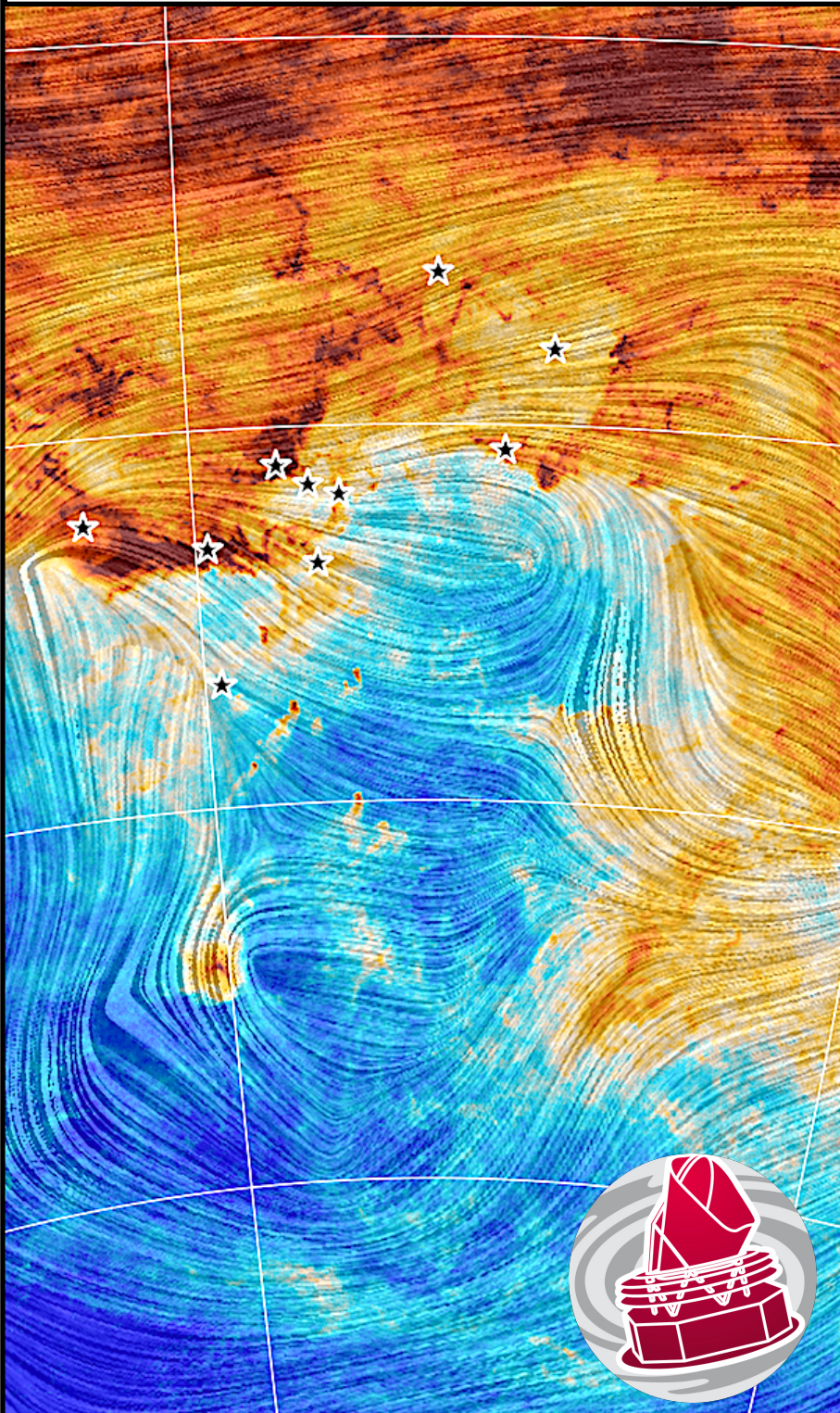
Tracing the Flow: Galactic Environments and the Formation of Massive Stars
July 2-6, 2018



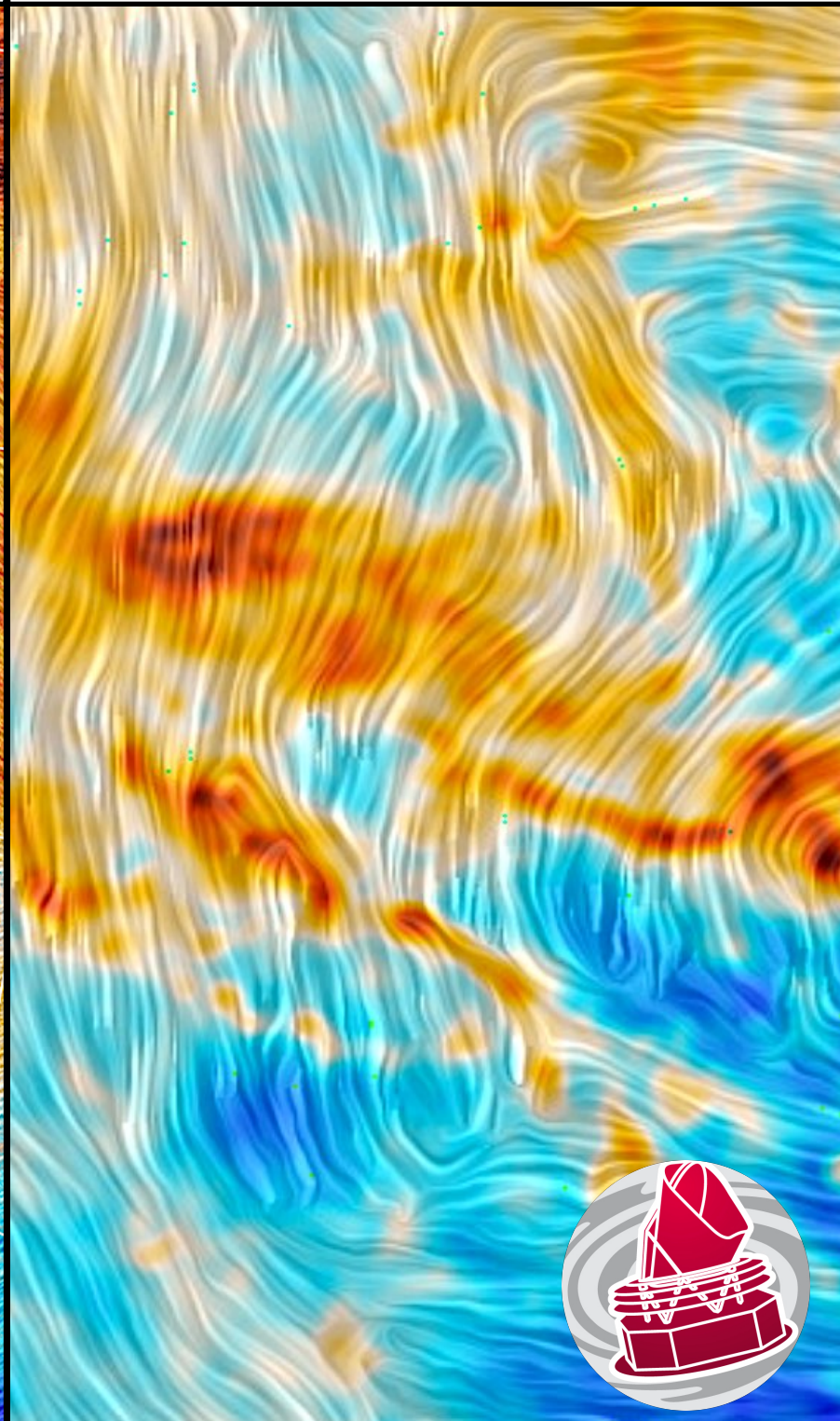
Three moments in the life of a molecular cloud

Soler J.D. & P. Hennebelle, *A&A* 607A (2017) 2S

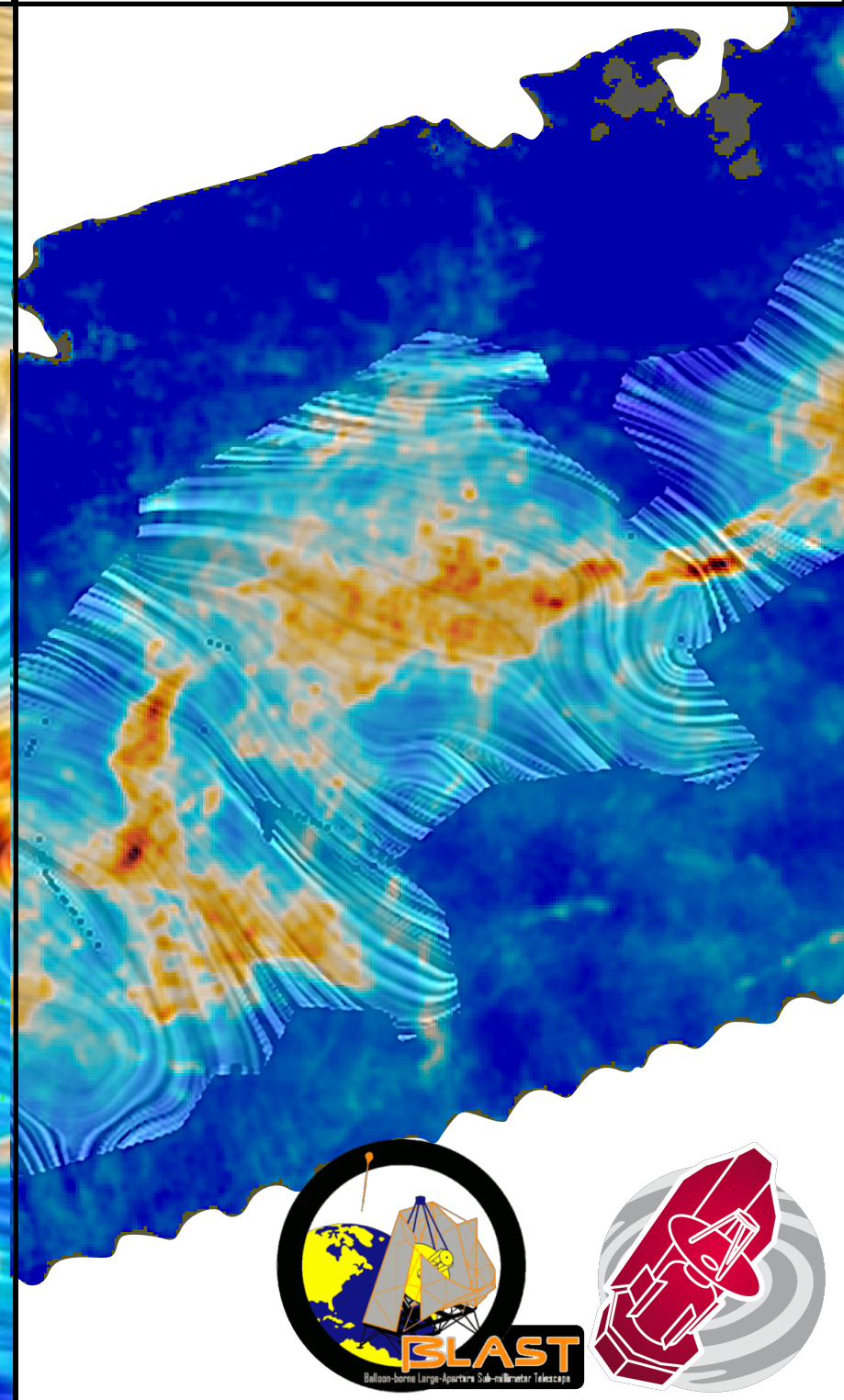
Soler, Bracco, & Pon. 2017.
A&A 609L (2018) 3S.



Planck intermediate results. XXXV.
A&A, 586 (2016) A138



Soler and the BLASTPol Collaboration
A&A 603A (2017) 64S



with the collaboration of



PLANCK

F. Boulanger, M.-A. Miville-Deschênes, P. Martin, M. Alves, D. Arzoumanian, A. Bracco, T. Ghosh, F. Levrier, E. Falgarone, K. Ferrière, and the Planck collaboration.



FRIGG

P. Hennebelle, S. Geen, E. Ntormousi



BLASTPoI

P. Ade, E. Angilè, P. Ashton, S. Benton, M. Devlin, B. Dober, **L. Fissel**, Y. Fukui, N. Galitzki, N. Gandilo, J. Klein, Z.-Y. Li, A. Korotkov, P. Martin, T. Matthews, L. Moncelsi, B. Netterfield, G. Novak, E. Pascale, F. Poidevin, F. Santos, G. Savini, D. Scott, J.A. Shariff, N. Thomas, C. Tucker, G. Tucker, D. Ward-Thompson

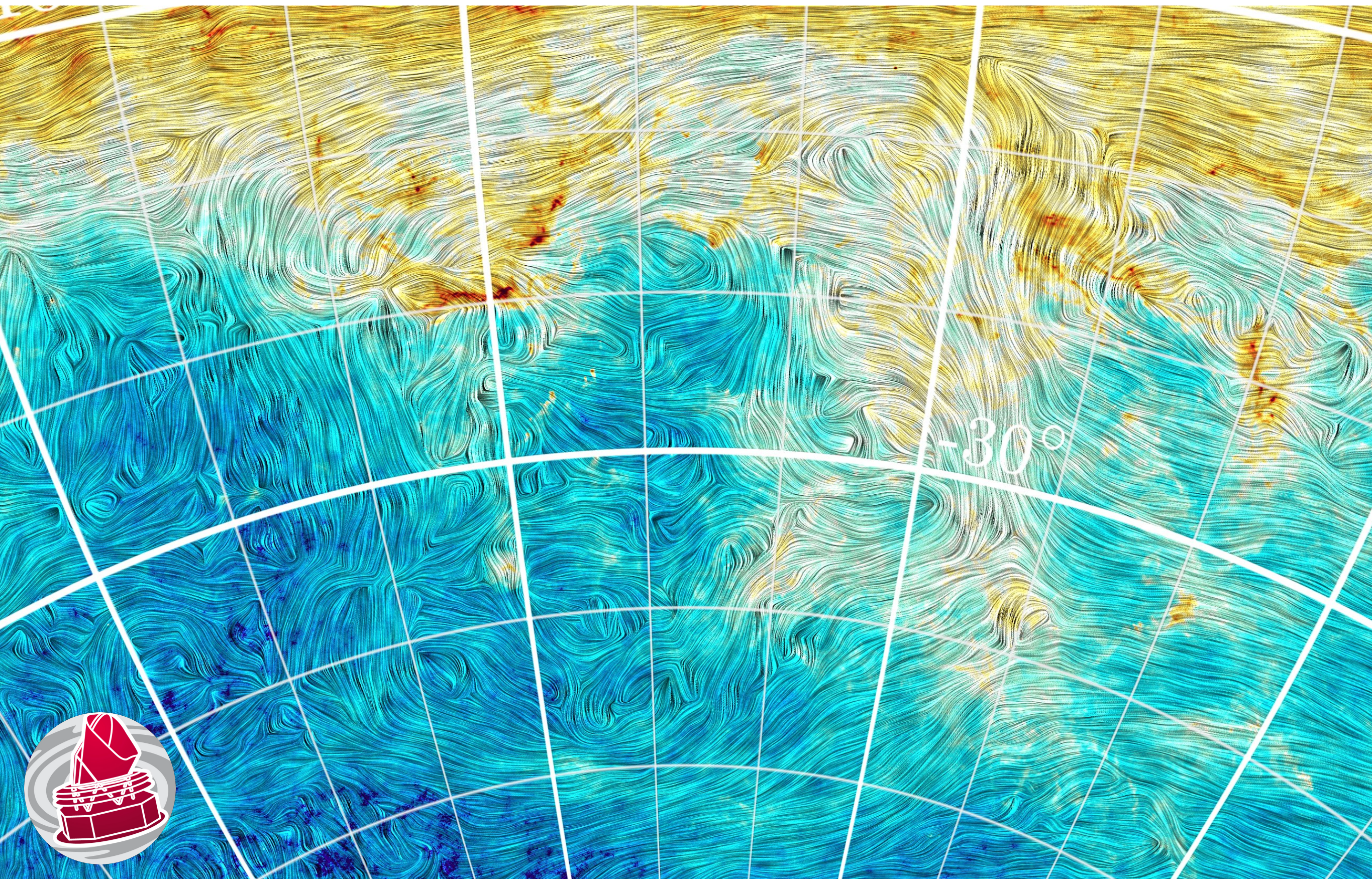


THOR

H. Beuther, Y. Wang, M. Rugel, et al.

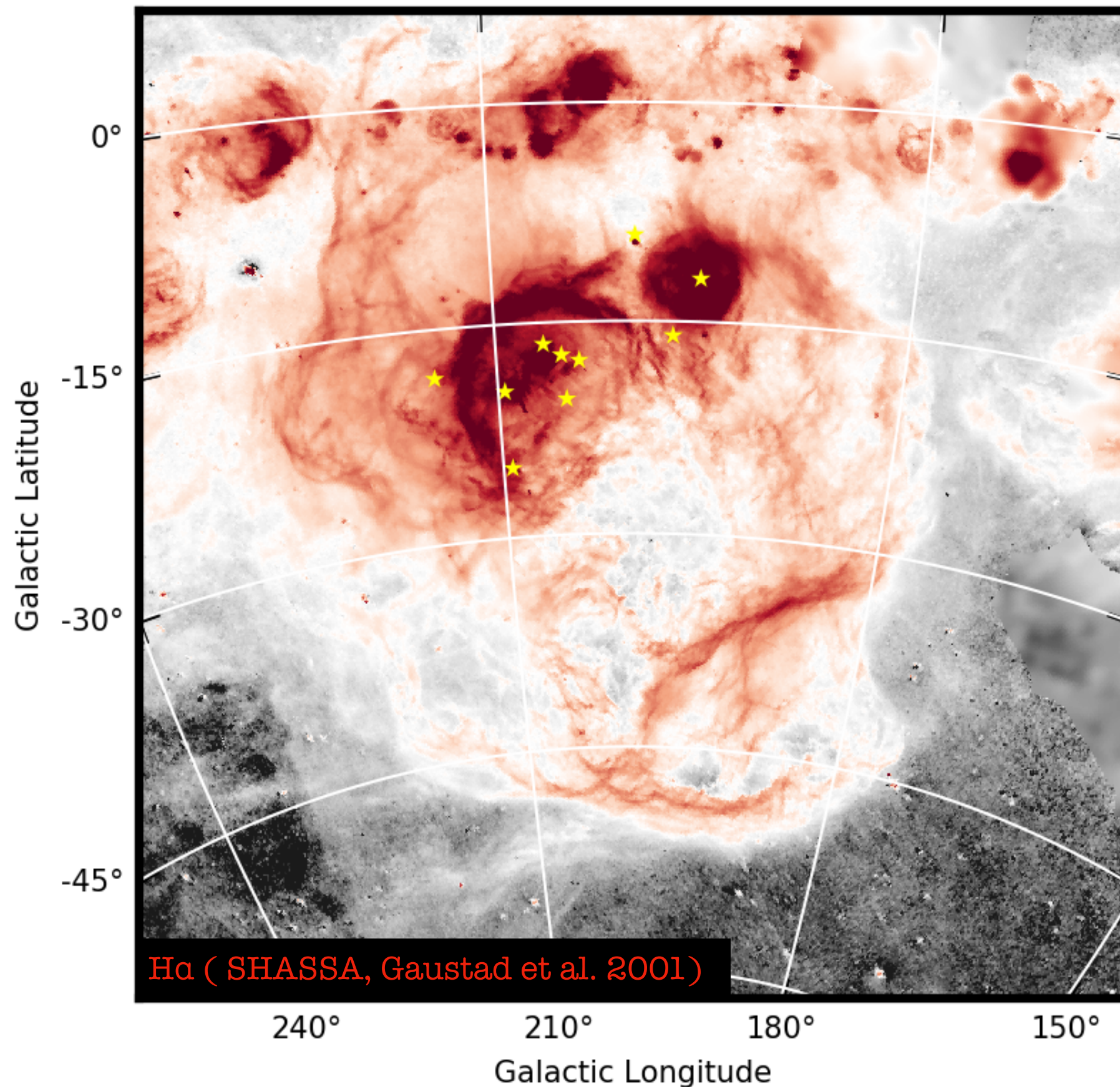
Magnetic field in the Orion-Eridanus superbubble

Soler, Bracco, & Pon, A&A 609L (2018) 3S



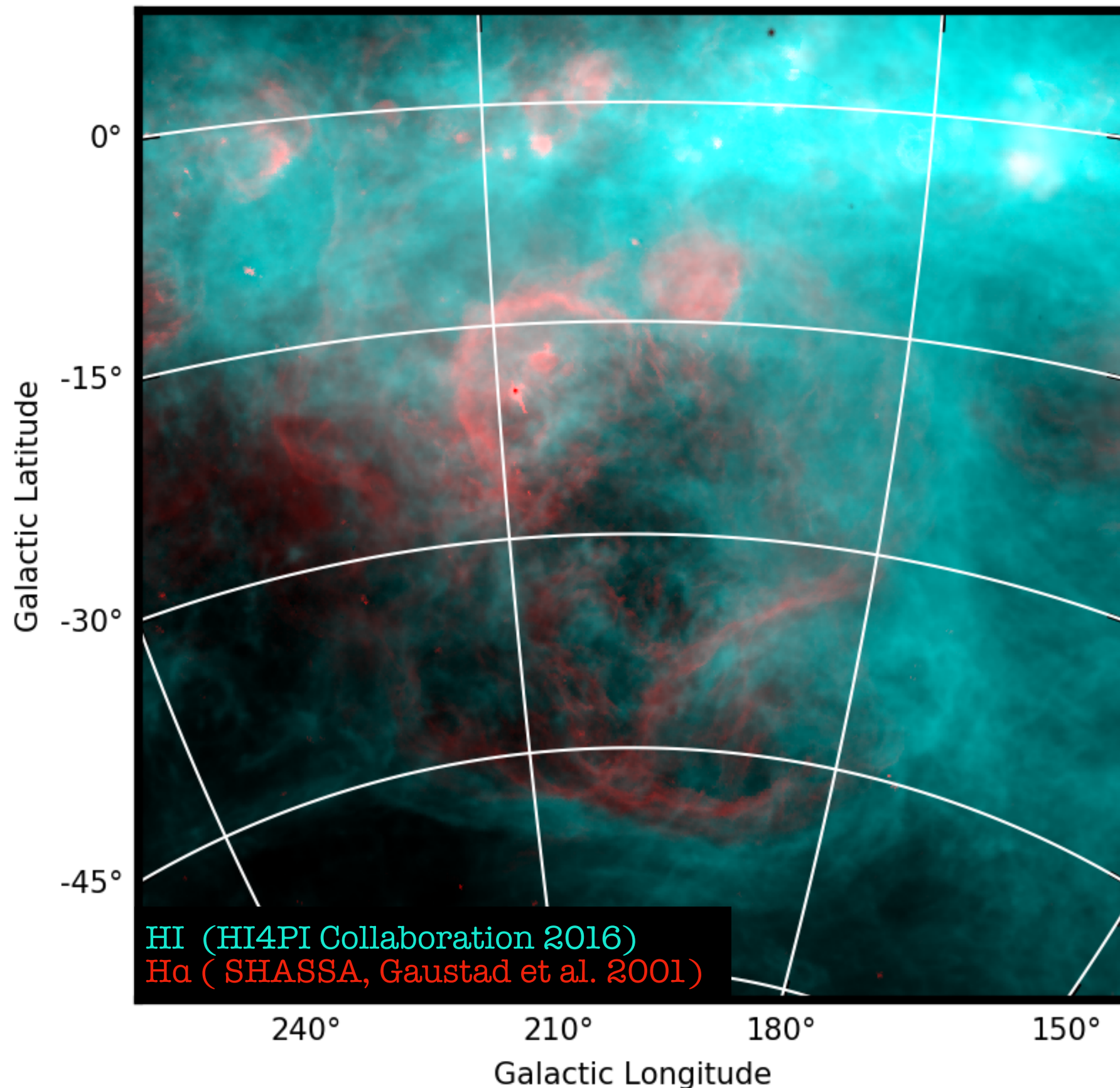
H-alpha towards the Orion-Eridanus superbubble

Heiles 1976; Reynolds & Ogden 1979; Heiles et al. 1999; Ochsendorf et al. 2015; Pon et al. 2016



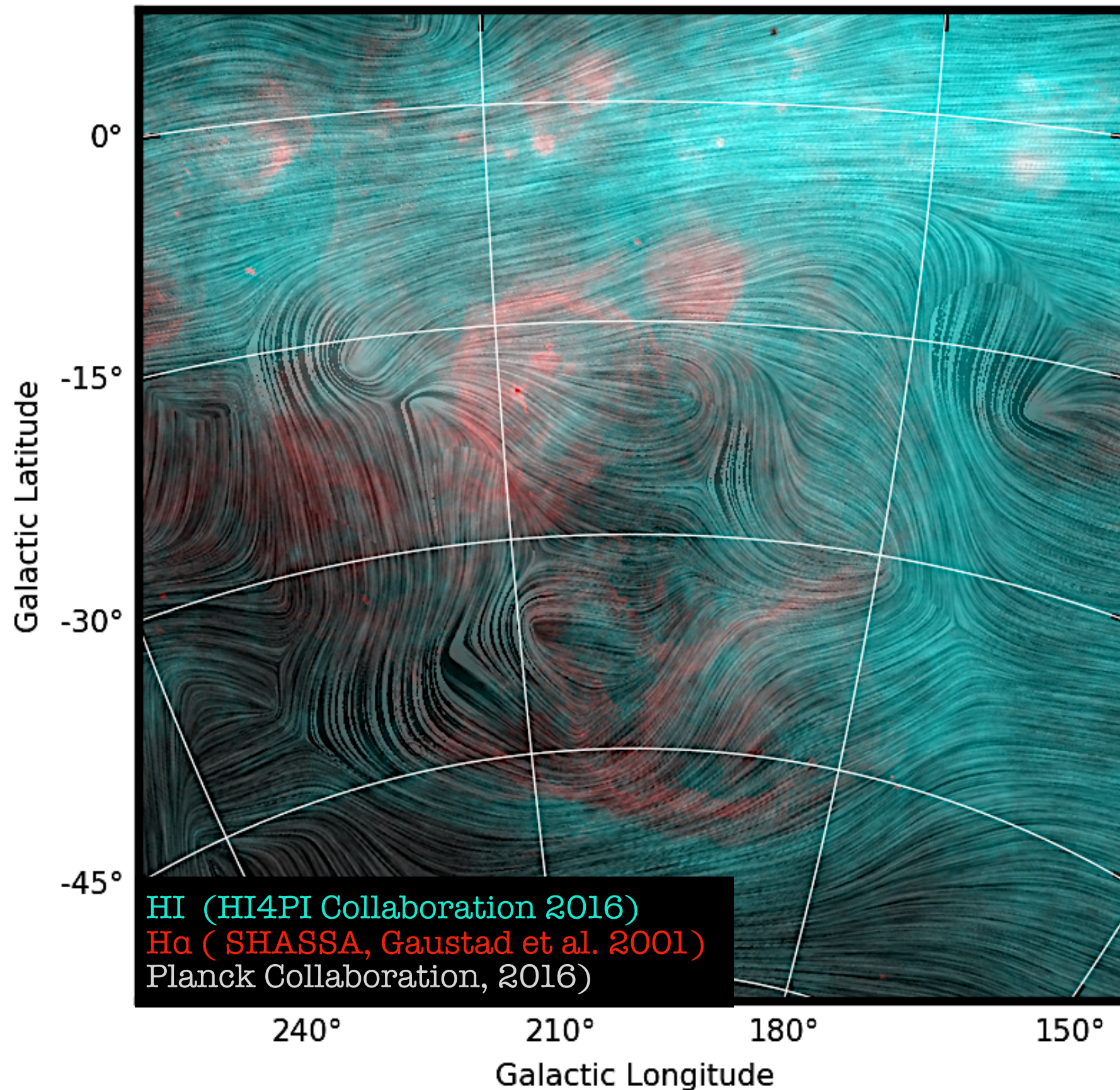
H-alpha towards the Orion-Eridanus superbubble

Heiles 1976; Reynolds & Ogden 1979; Heiles et al. 1999; Ochsendorf et al. 2015; Pon et al. 2016



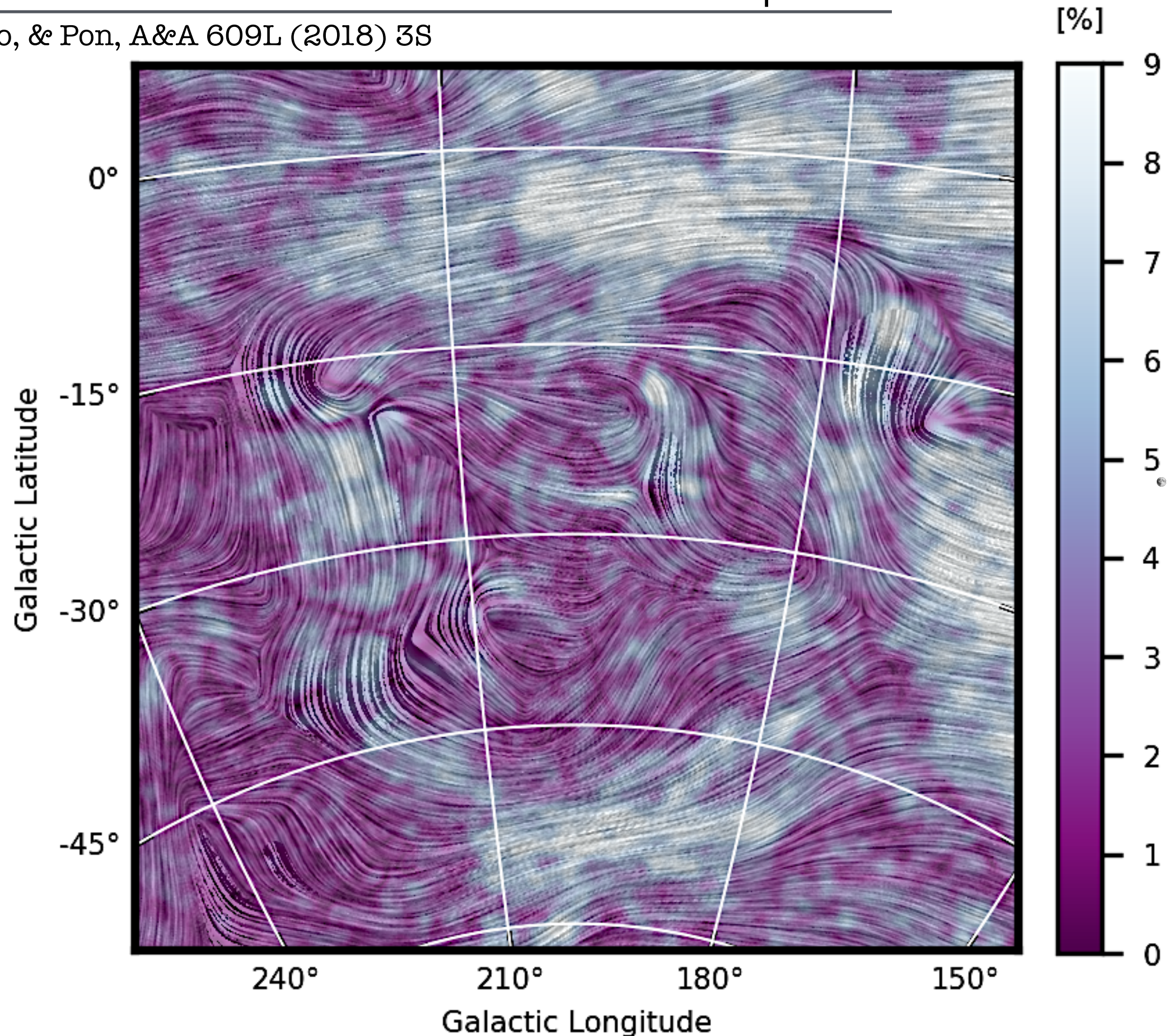
H-alpha towards the Orion-Eridanus superbubble

Soler, Bracco, & Pon, A&A 609L (2018) 3S



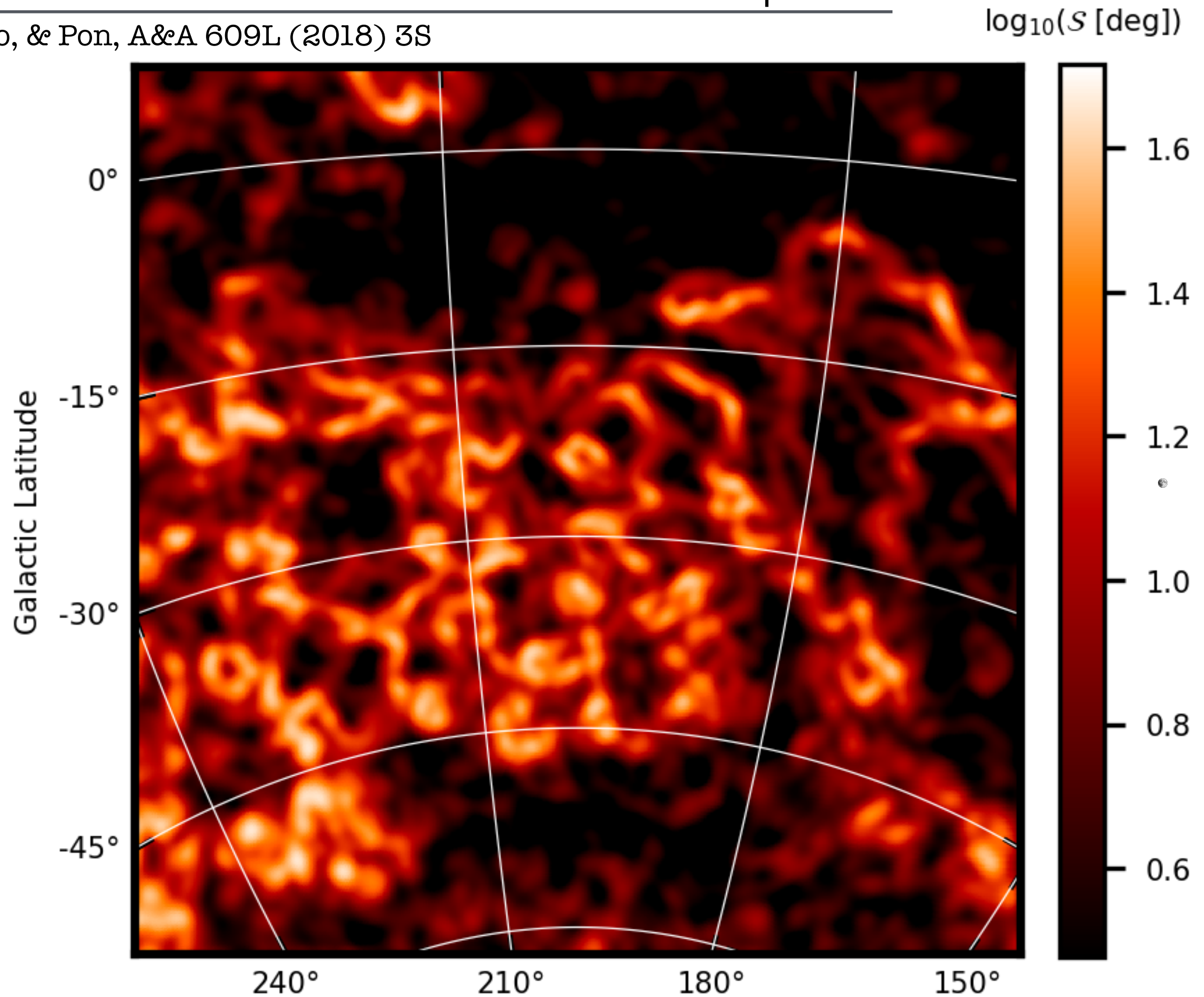
Magnetic field in the Orion-Eridanus superbubble

Soler, Bracco, & Pon, A&A 609L (2018) 3S



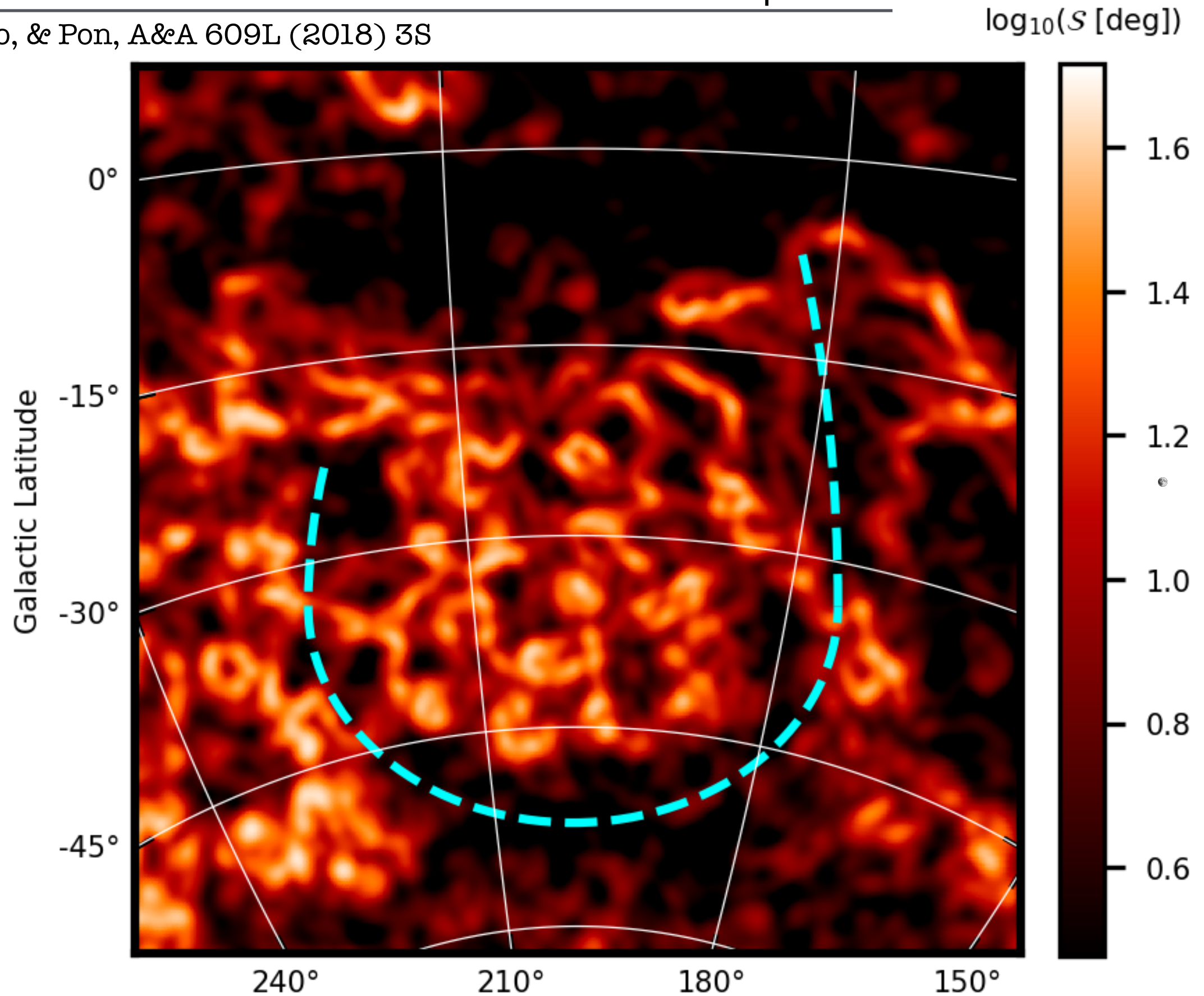
Magnetic field in the Orion-Eridanus superbubble

Soler, Bracco, & Pon, A&A 609L (2018) 3S



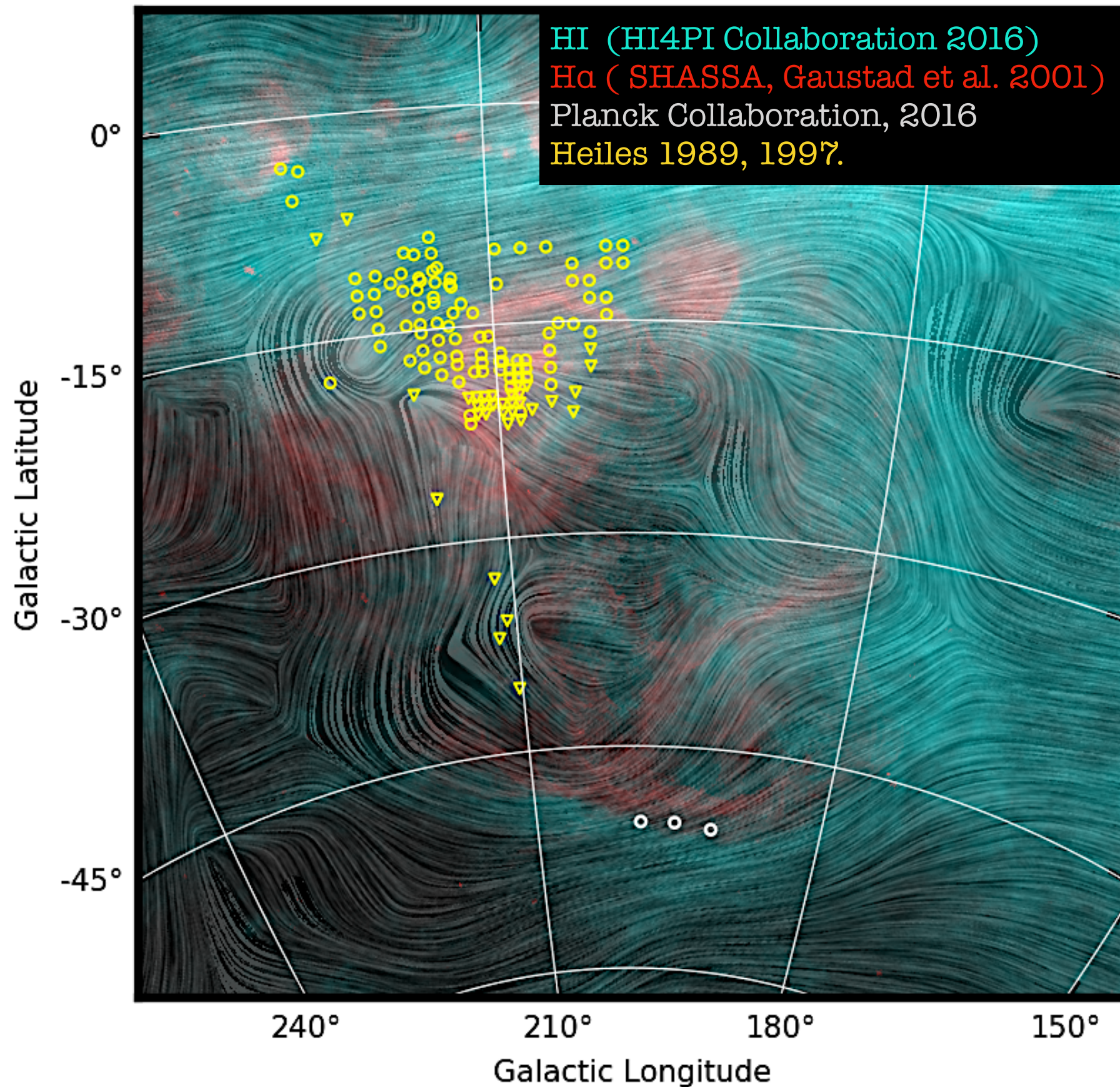
Magnetic field in the Orion-Eridanus superbubble

Soler, Bracco, & Pon, A&A 609L (2018) 3S



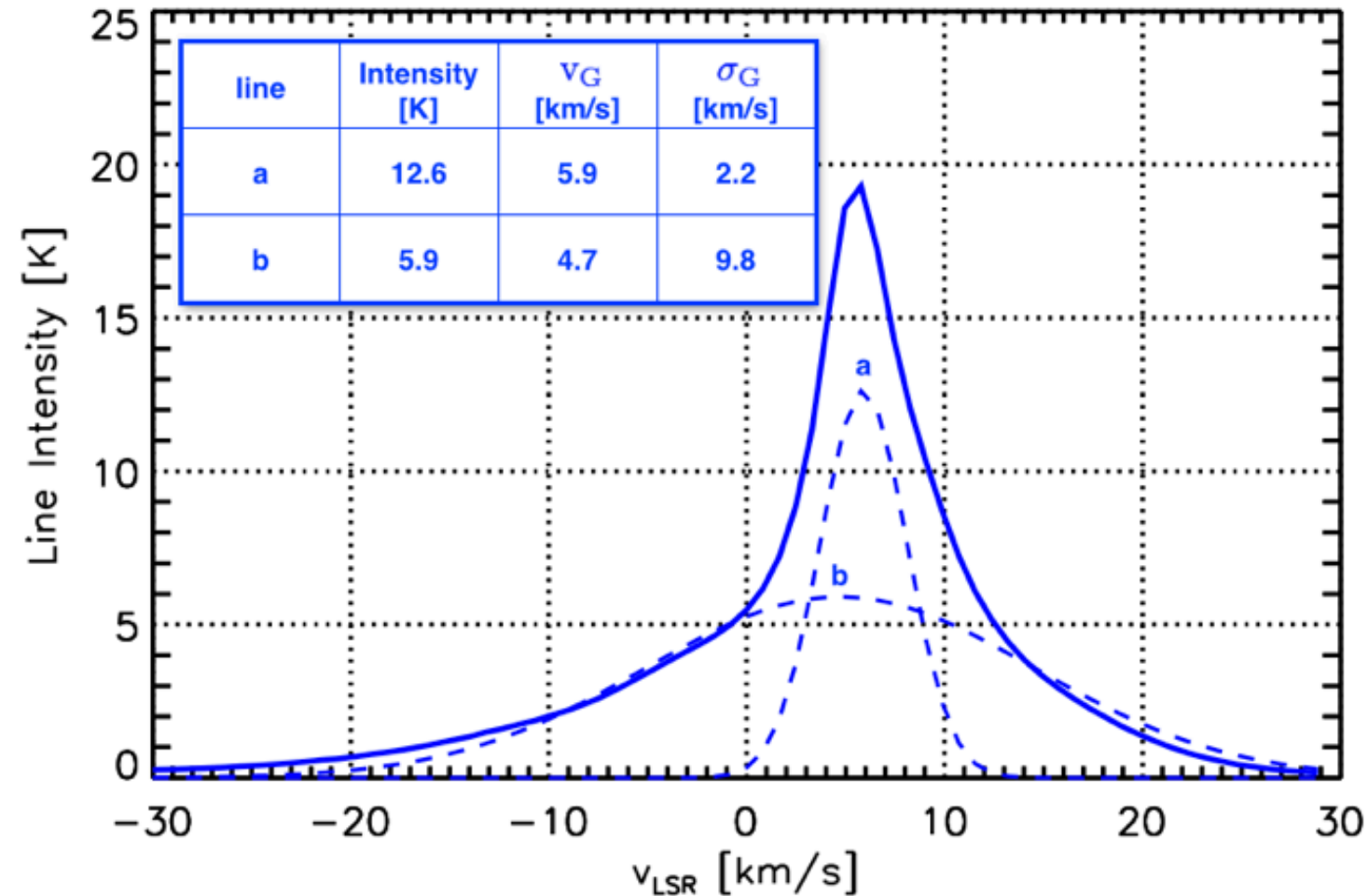
Magnetic field in the Orion-Eridanus superbubble

Soler, Bracco, & Pon, A&A 609L (2018) 3S



Magnetic field in the Orion-Eridanus superbubble

Soler, Bracco, & Pon, A&A 609L (2018) 3S

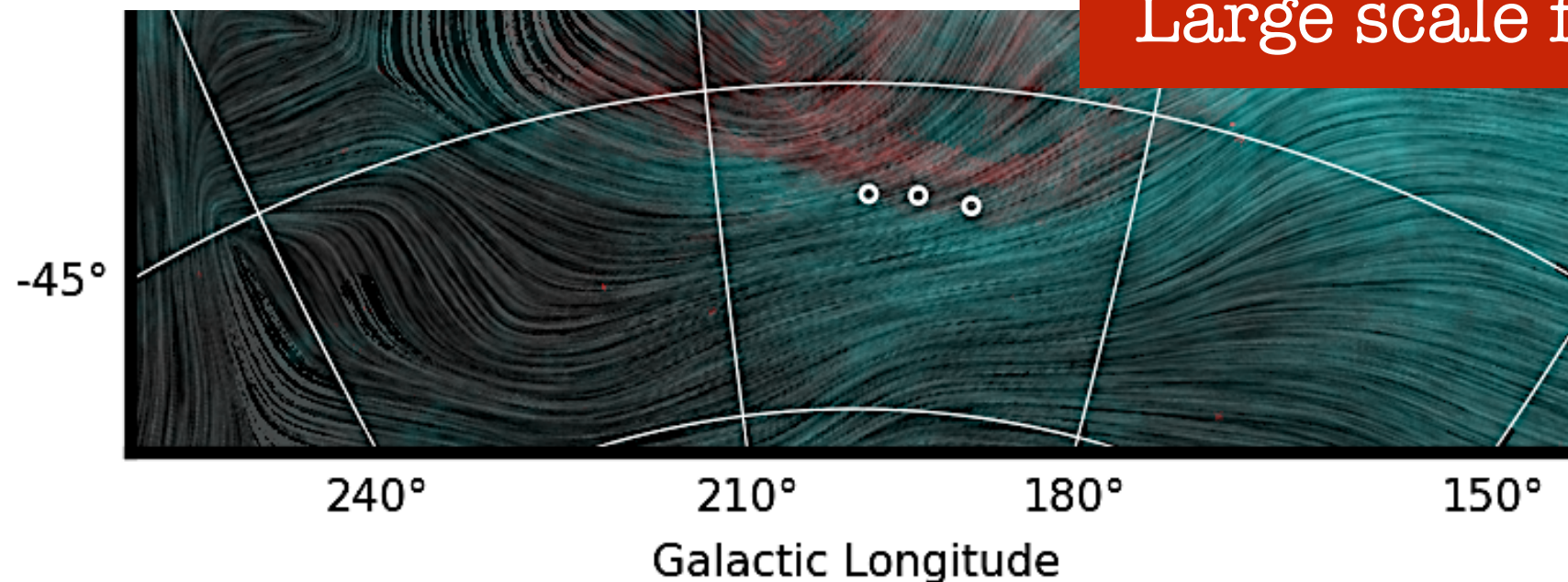


$B_{\perp}^{\text{DCF}}$ [μG]	$B_{\parallel}^b$ [μG]	$v_A^{c,d}$ [km s^{-1}]
87 ± 9	-6.6 ± 0.6	19 ± 4
55 ± 6	-11.8 ± 1.3	17 ± 4
25 ± 3	-9.5 ± 0.7	7 ± 2

Expansion velocity 15 to 23 km s⁻¹

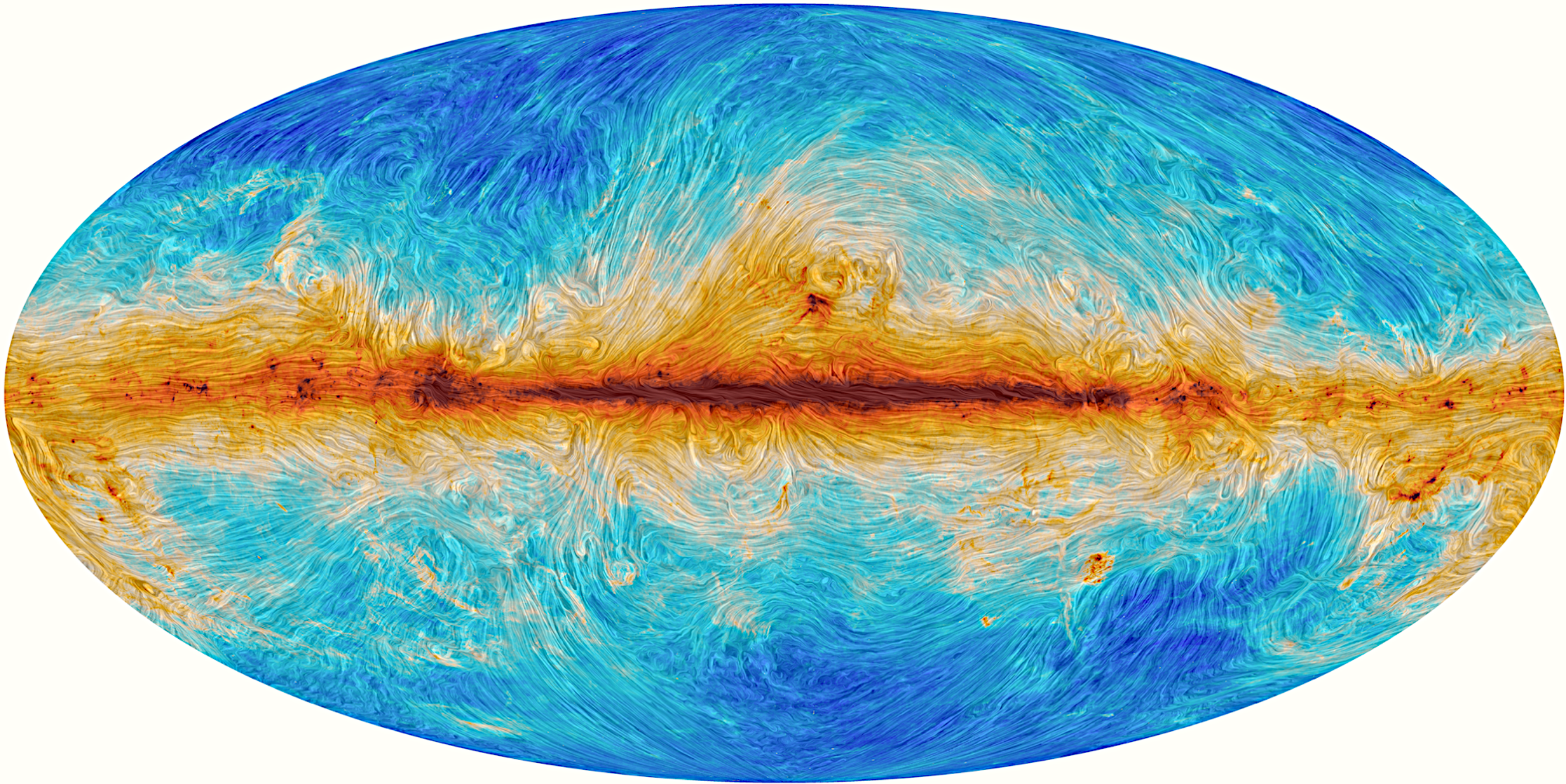
Reynolds, R. J. & Ogden, P. M. 1979, ApJ

Turbulence
Magnetic fields
Large scale flow



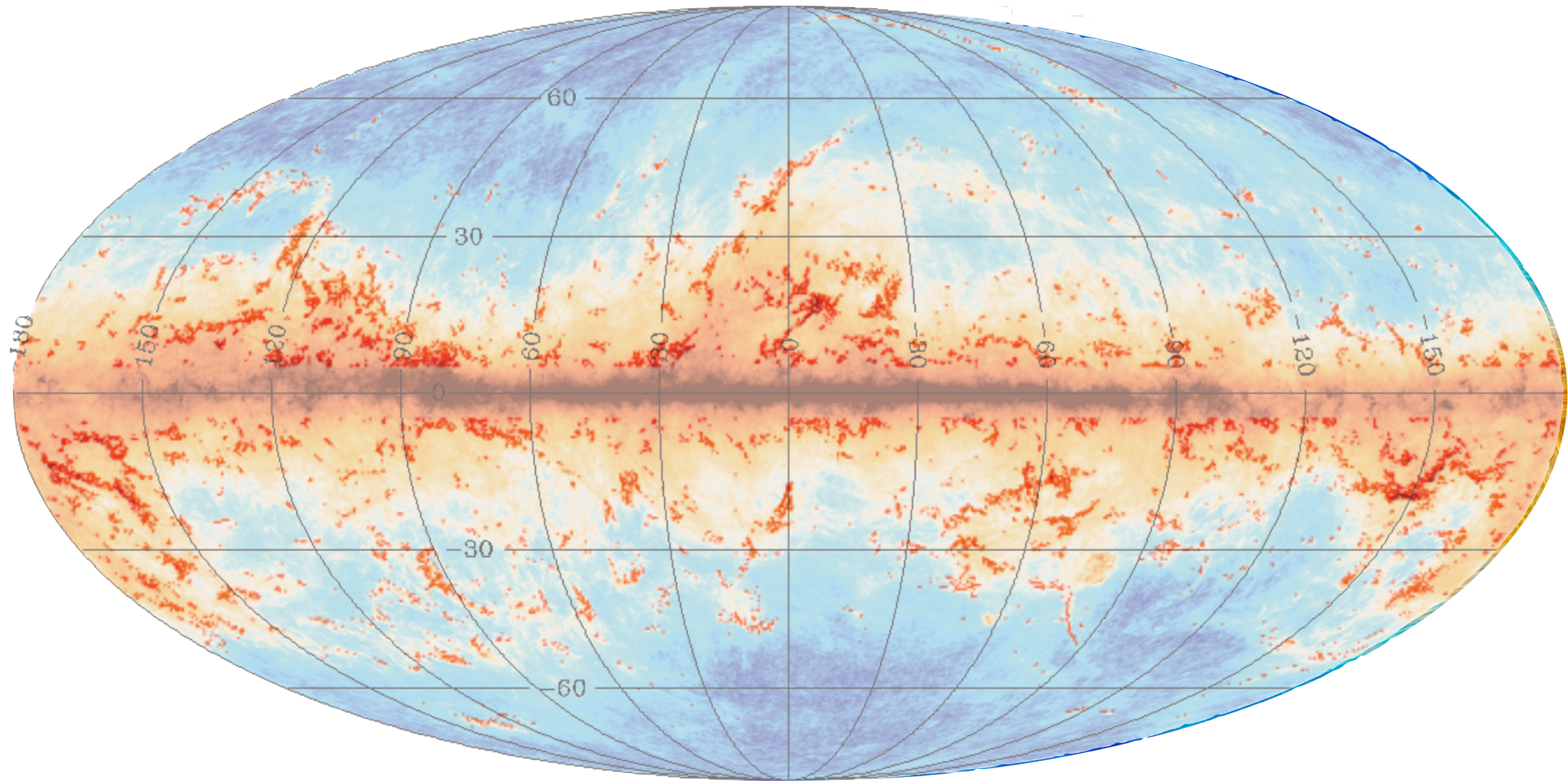
Column density and magnetic field orientation

Planck 2015 results I. A&A, 594 (2016), A1



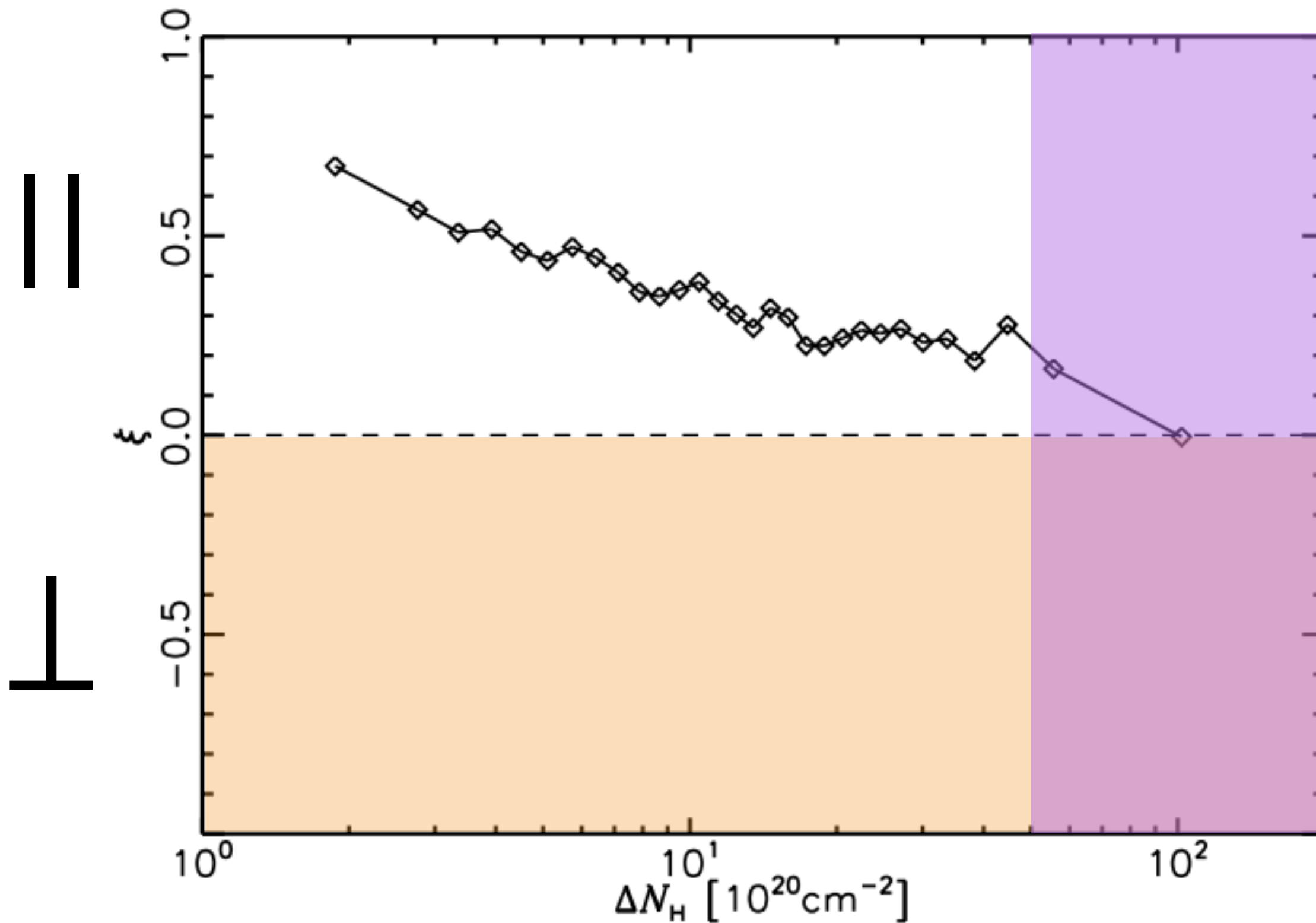
Column density and magnetic field orientation

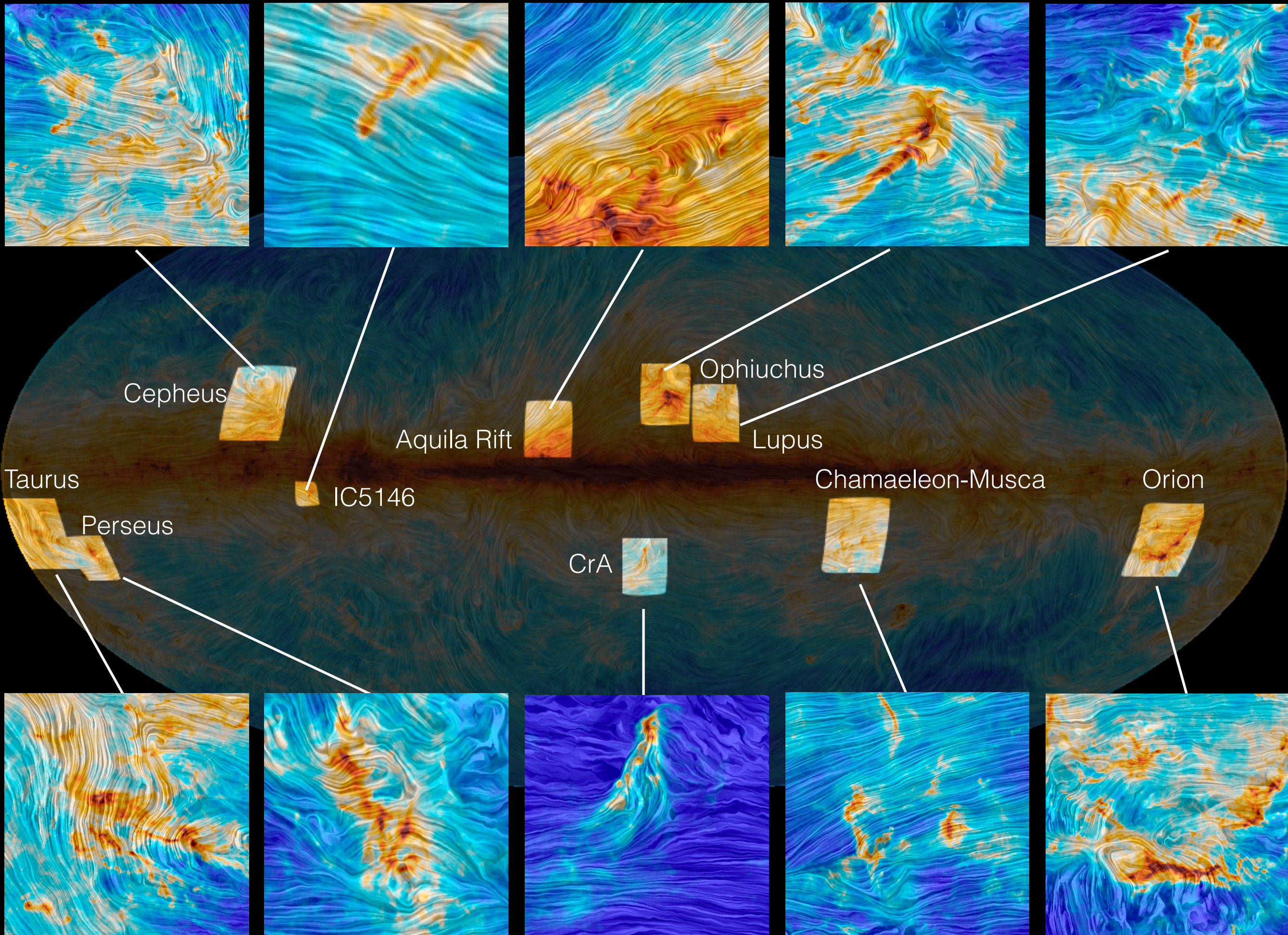
Planck XXXII. A&A, 586 (2016) A135



Relative orientation between $B_{\perp}$ and N_H structures

Planck XXXII. A&A, 586 (2016) A135

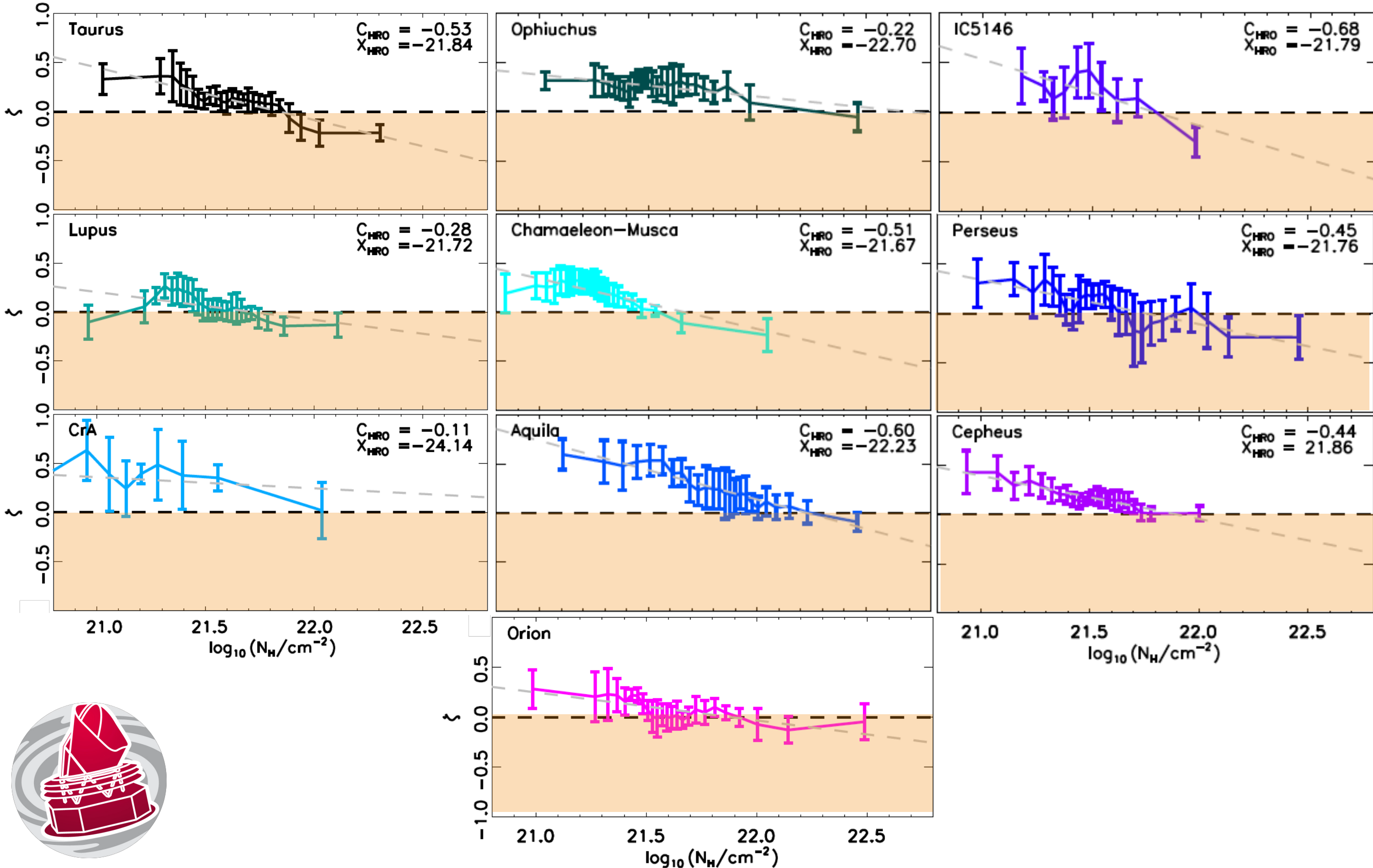




Relative Orientations

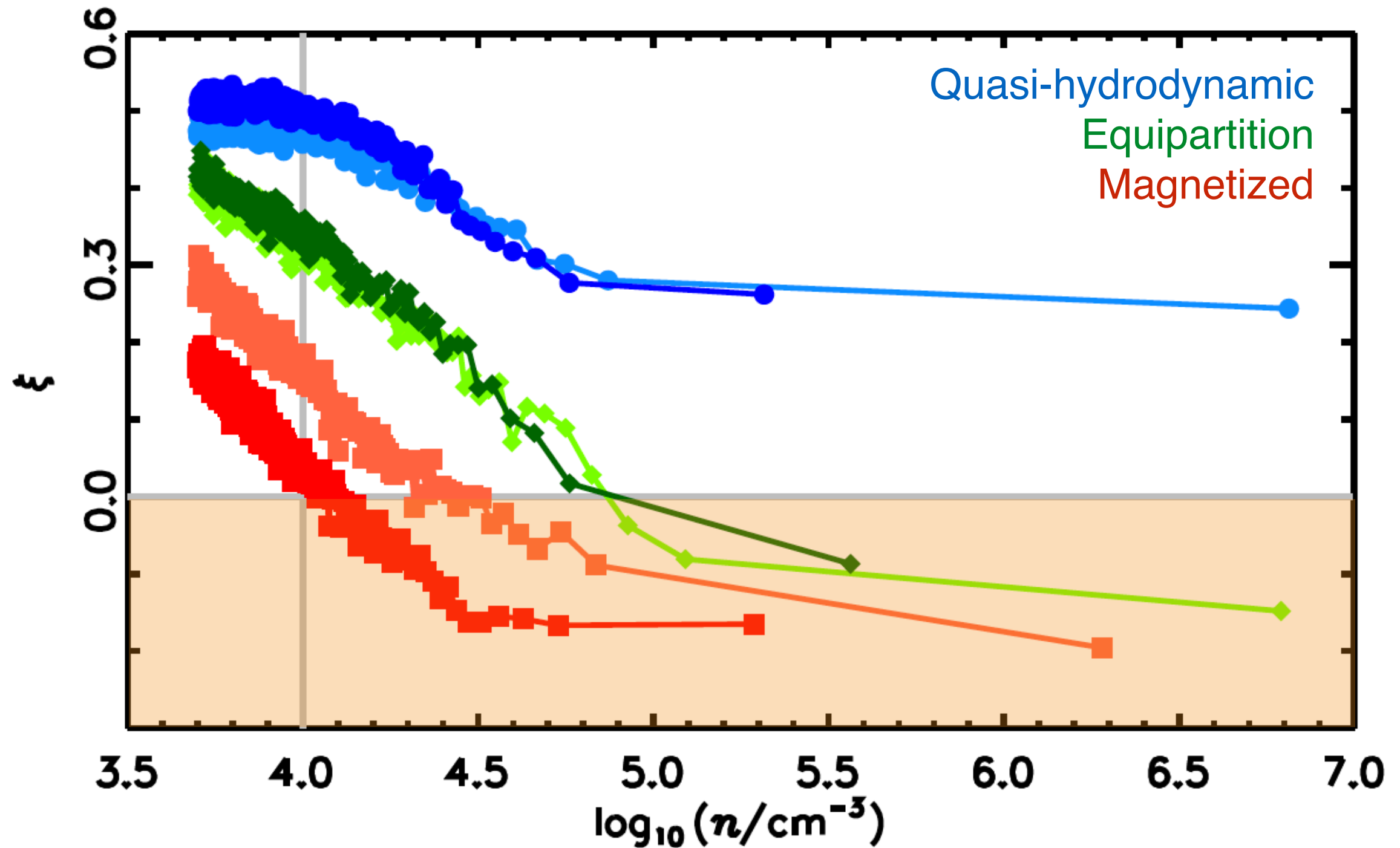
Soler, J.D., et al, ApJ. 774 (2013), 128 (HRO method)

Planck intermediate results. XXXV. A&A, 586 (2016) A138 (c.a. Juan D. Soler)



Relative orientation between N_H and $B_\perp$

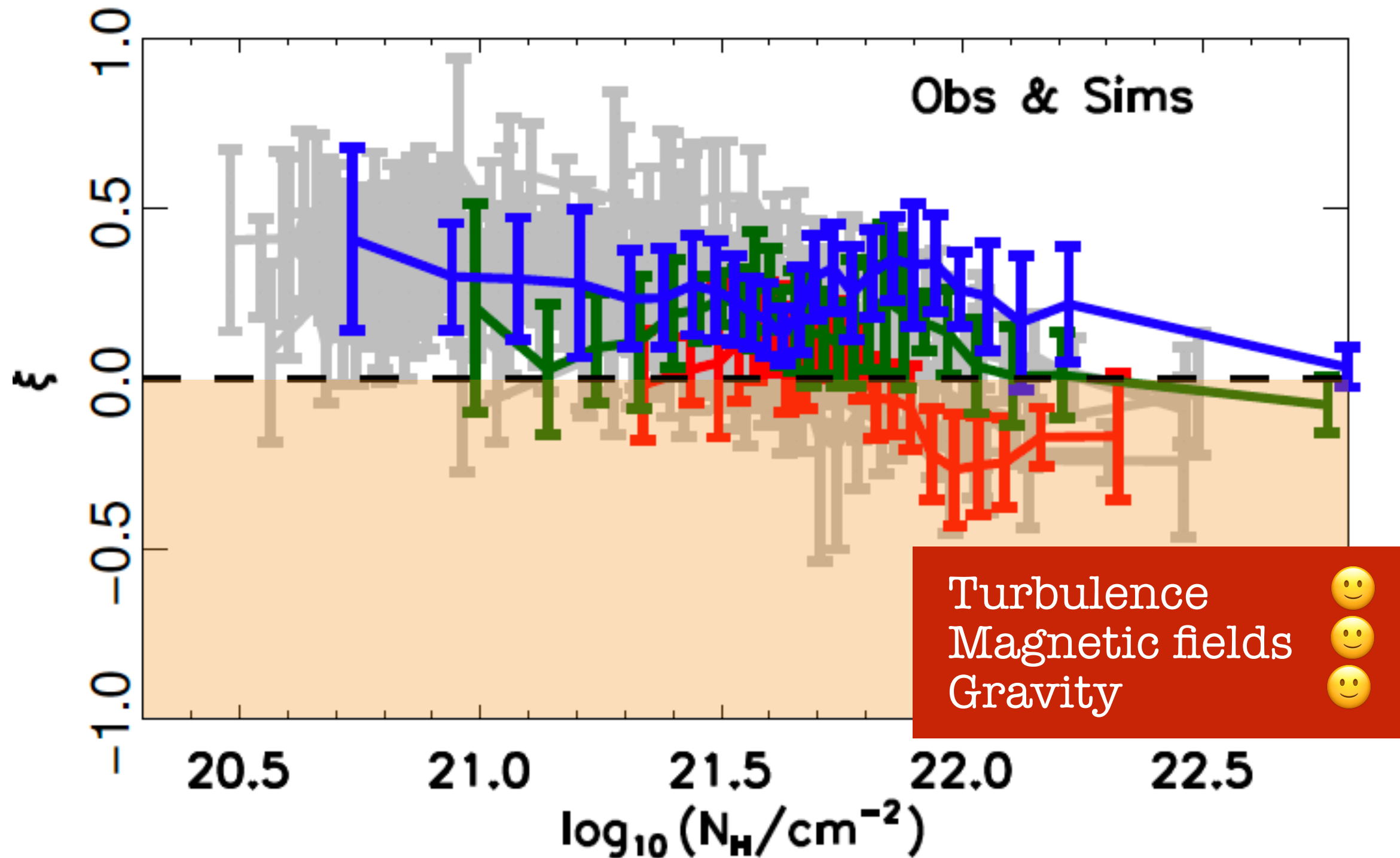
Soler, J.D., et al, ApJ. 774 (2013), 128



Magnetic fields and cloud formation

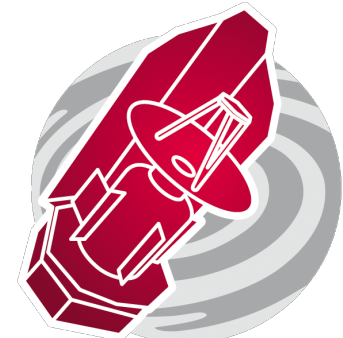
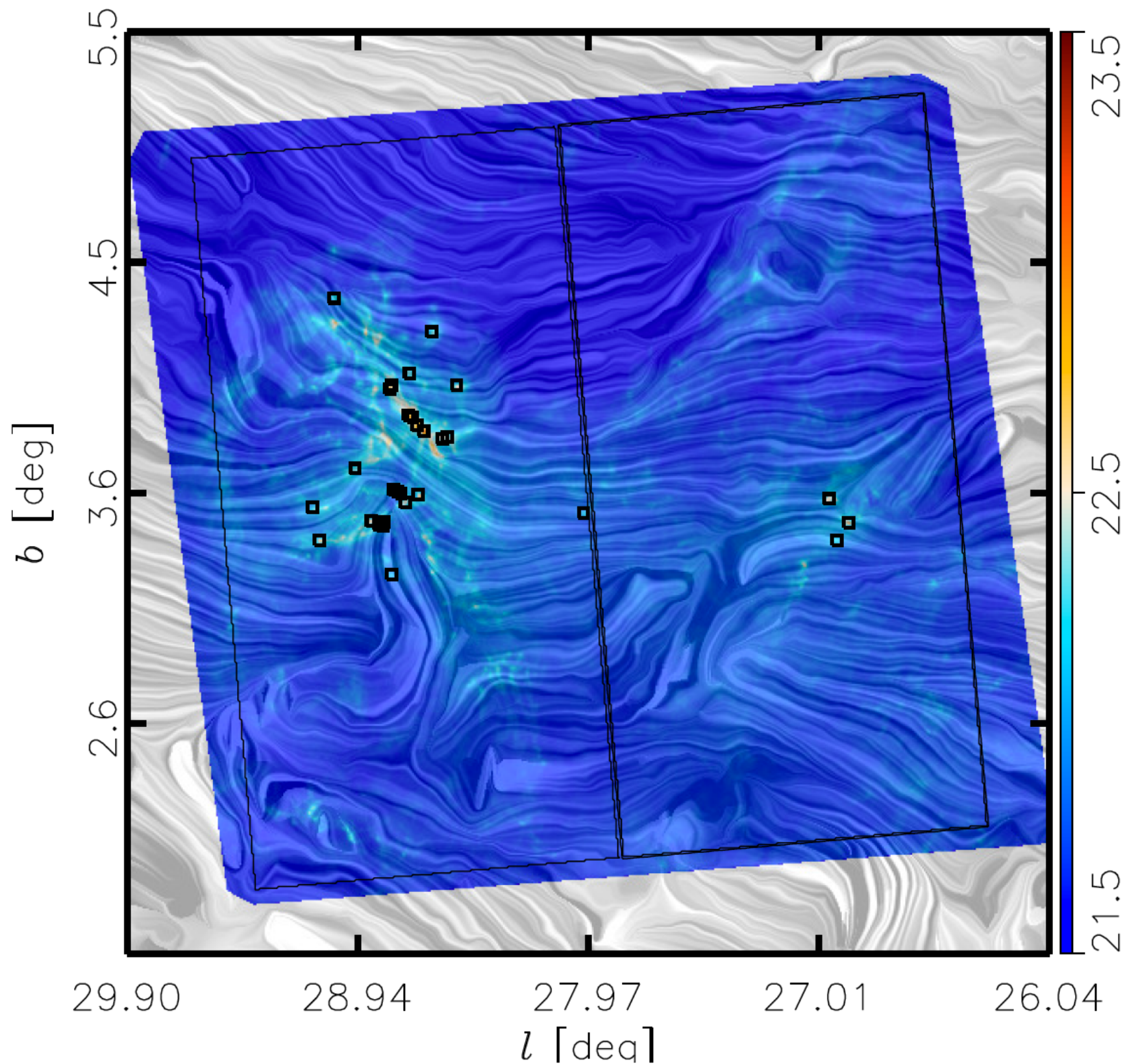
Soler, J.D., et al, ApJ. 774 (2013), 128

Planck intermediate results. XXXV. A&A, 586 (2016) A138



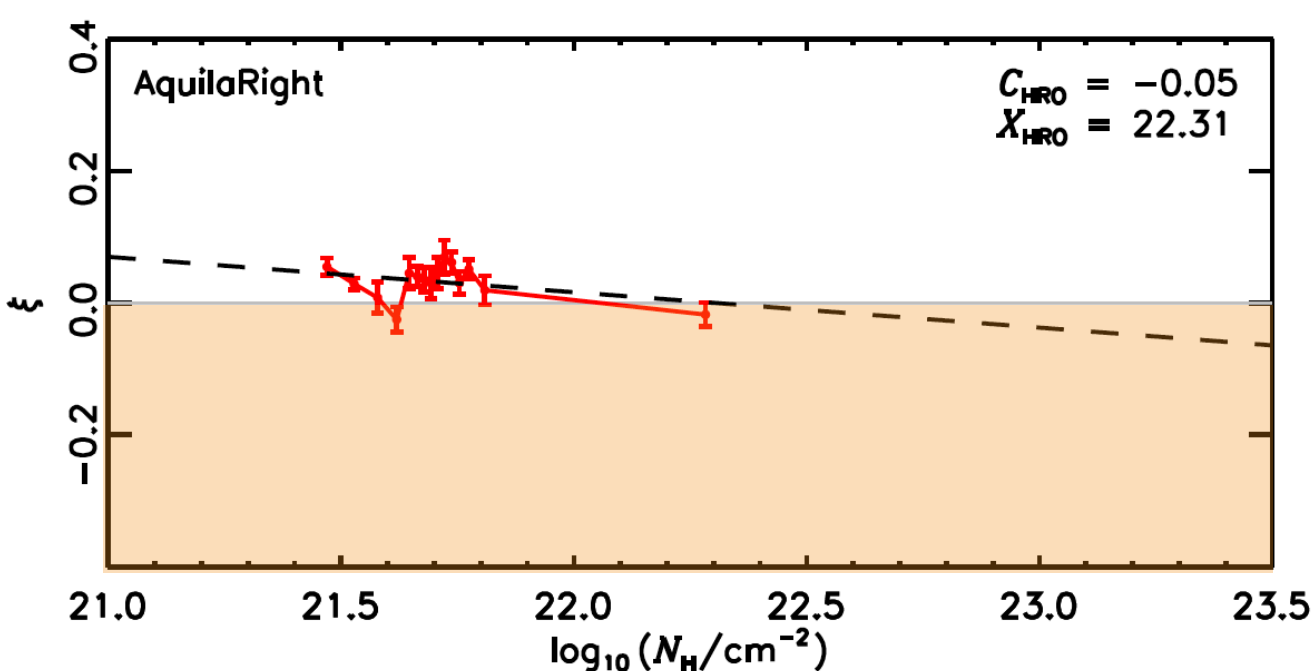
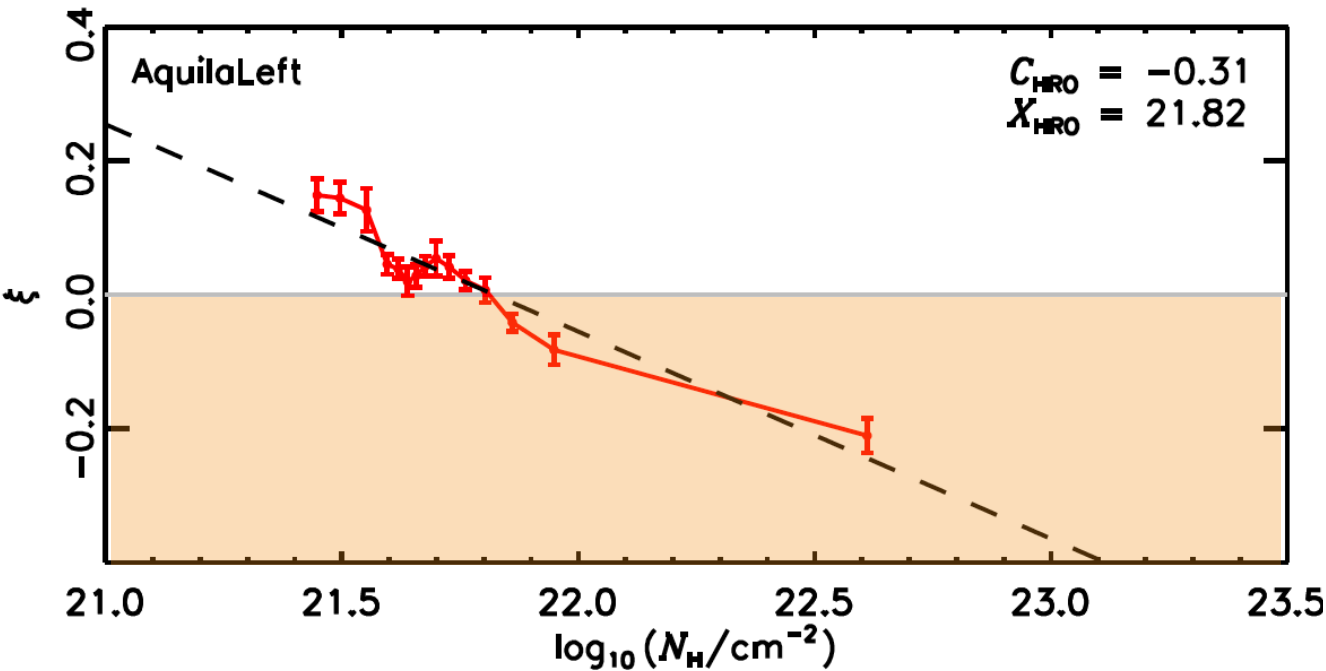
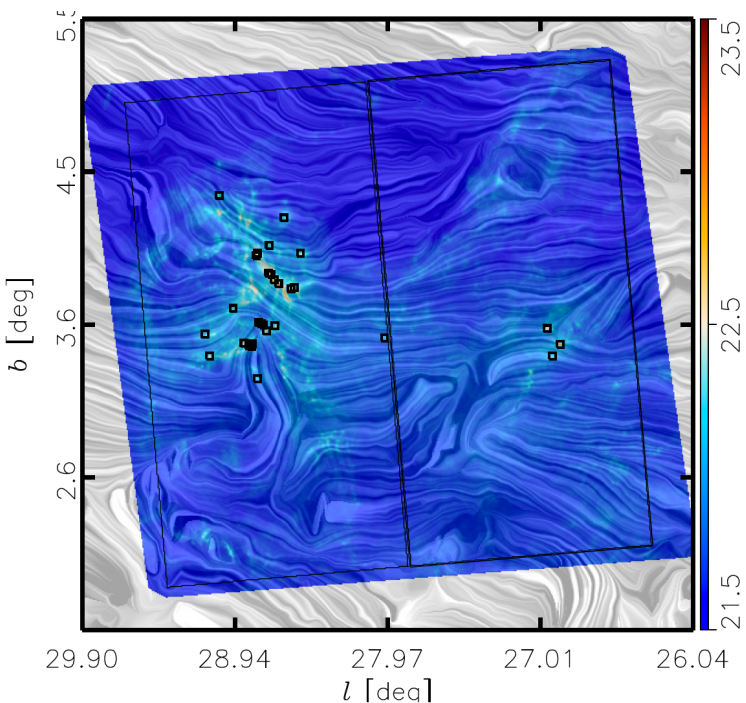
Serpens South - Aquila Rift

Soler, J.D. and the BLASTPol Collaboration A&A 603A (2017) 64S



Serpens South - Aquila Rift

Soler, J.D. and the BLASTPol Collaboration A&A 603A (2017) 64S



Turbulence
Magnetic fields
Gravity

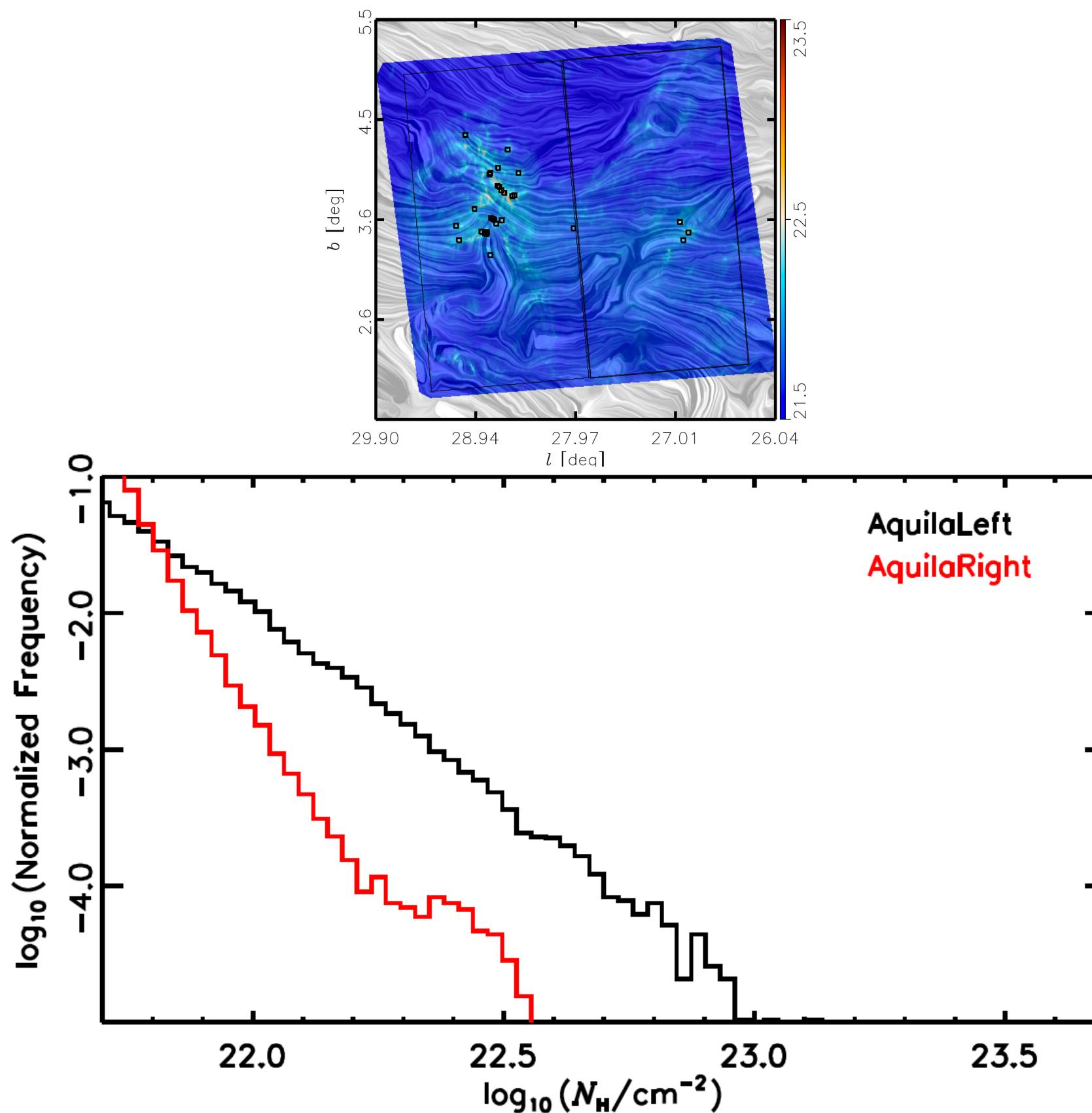
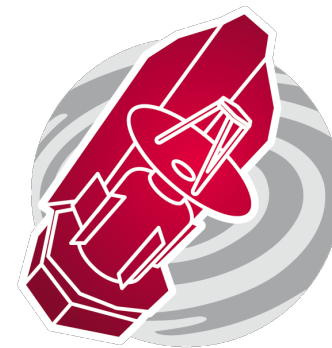
😊
😊
😄

Turbulence
Magnetic fields
Gravity

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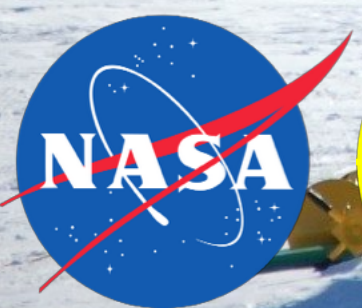
Serpens South - Aquila Rift

Soler, J.D. and the BLASTPol Collaboration A&A 603A (2017) 64S



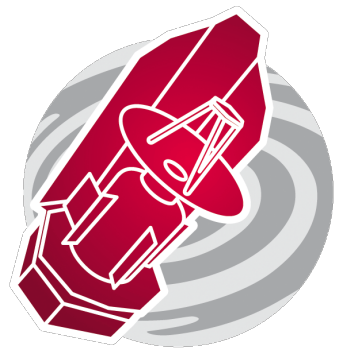
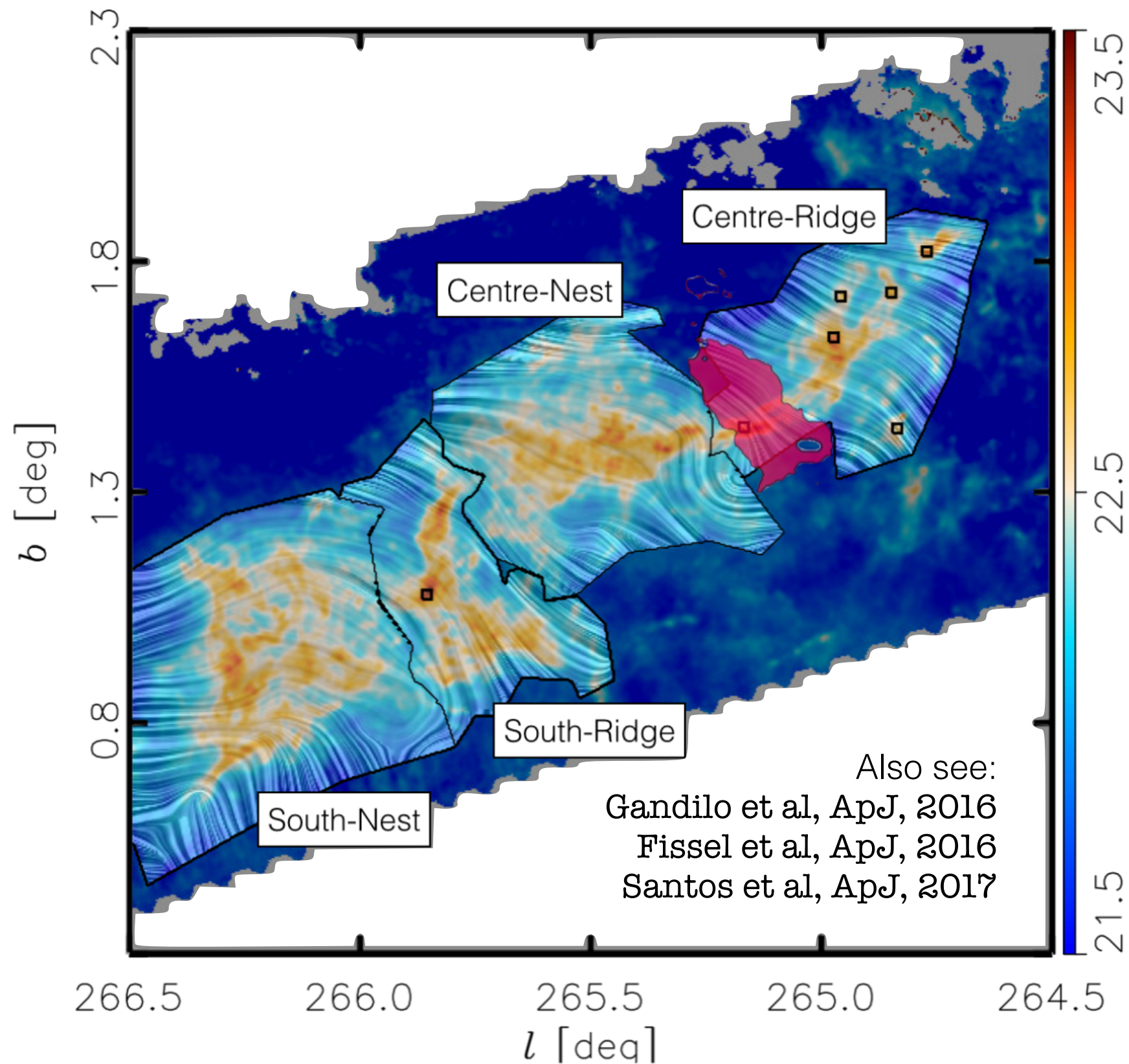


Balloon-borne
250 μm (3' res.)
350 μm
500 μm
polarimetry.



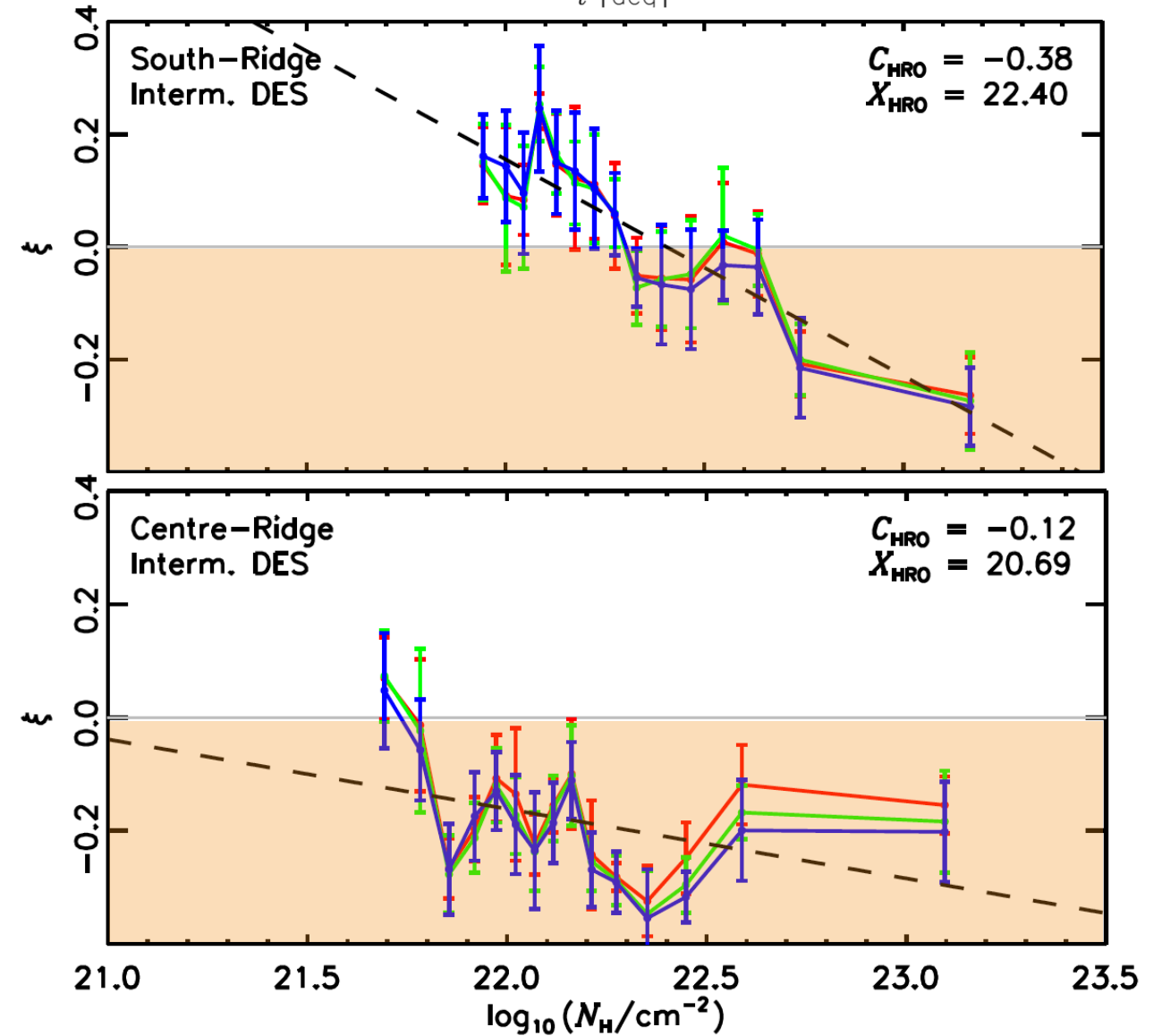
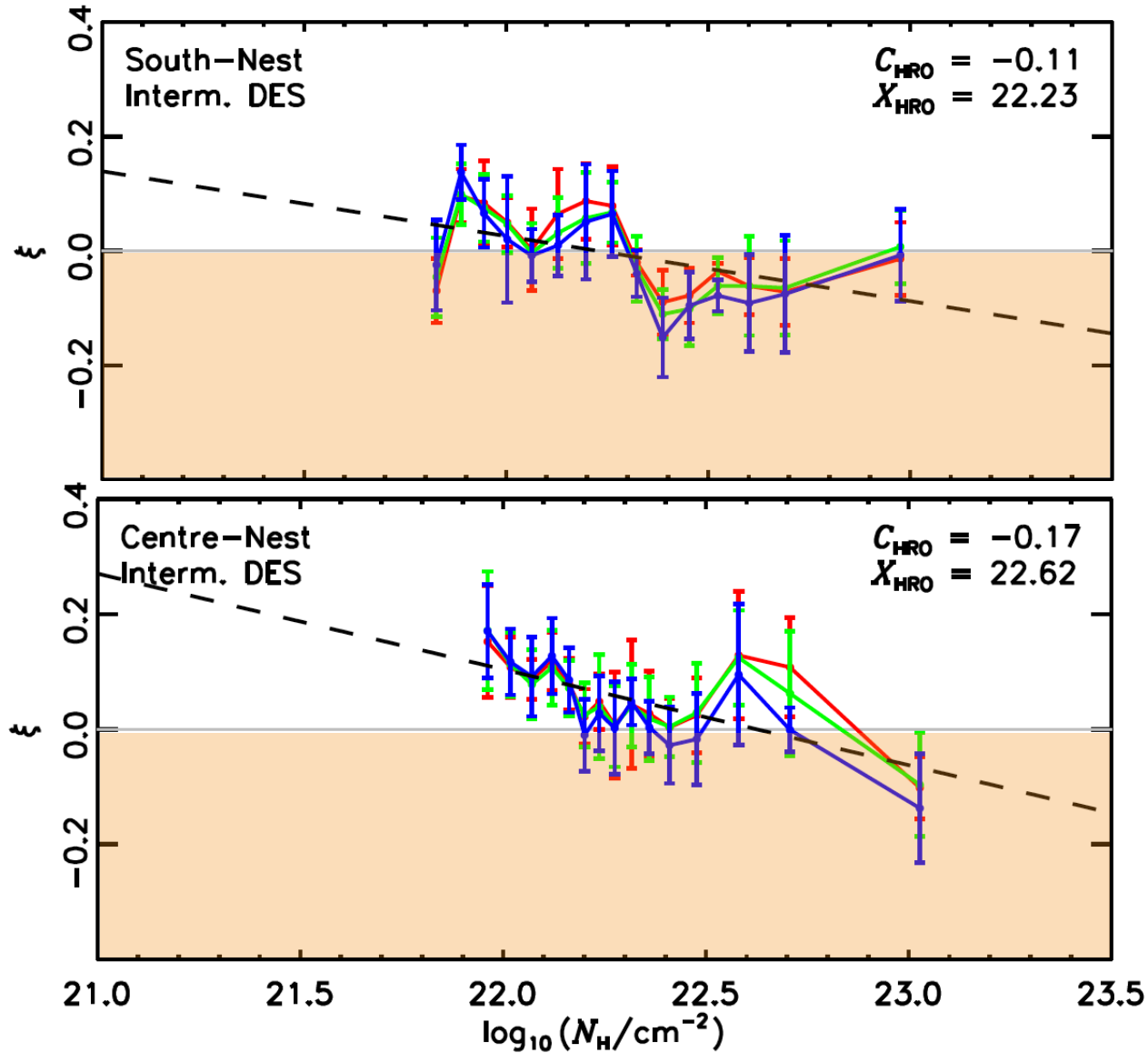
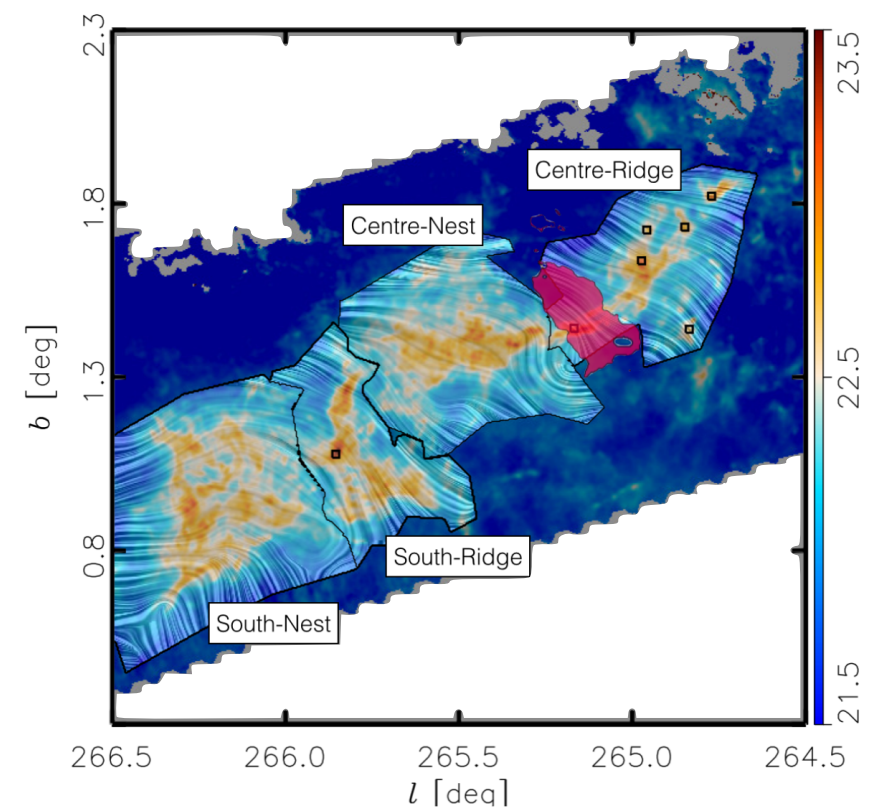
Relative Orientations

Soler, J.D. and the BLASTPol Collaboration A&A 603A (2017) 64S



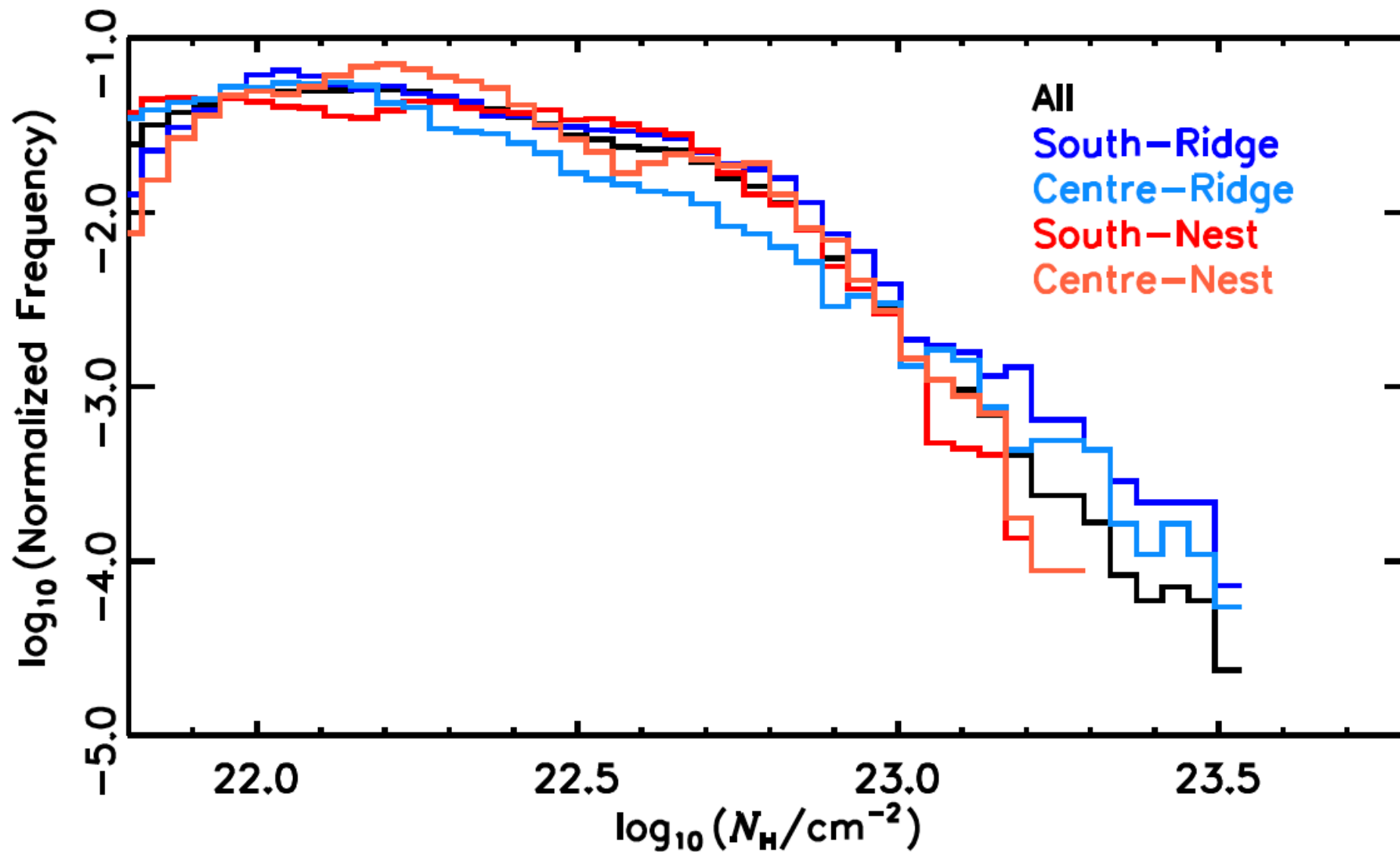
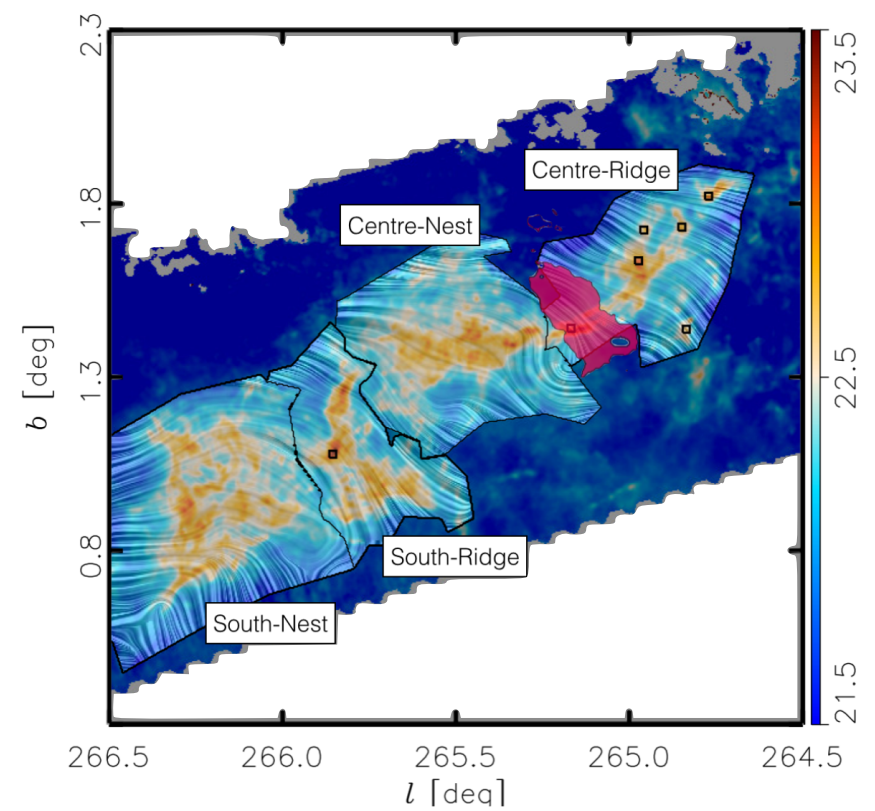
Relative Orientations

Soler, J.D. and the BLASTPol Collaboration
A&A 603A (2017) 64S



Relative Orientations

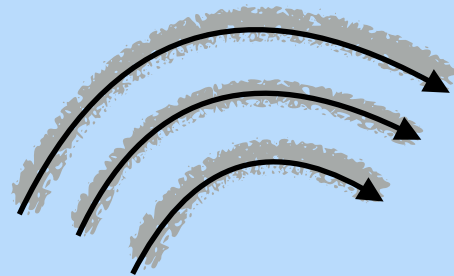
Soler, J.D. and the BLASTPol Collaboration
A&A 603A (2017) 64S



Magnetic fields and cloud formation

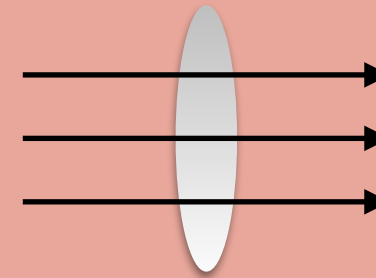
Planck intermediate results. XXXV. A&A, 586 (2016) A138

- Density structures and **B** stretched in the same direction.



Hennebelle, P., 2013
Banerjee, R., 2009
Matthaeus, W., et al. 2008

- Flows occur mainly along **B**.



Hartmann, L., et al. 2001.
Inutsuka, S., 2015
Nakamura F. & Li, Z., 2008



Juan D. Soler (MPIA). Tracing the Flow. July, 2018.

Relative orientation between N_H and $B_\perp$

Soler J.D. & P. Hennebelle, A&A 607A (2017) 28

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{d \log \rho}{dt} = -\partial_j v_j$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{dB_i}{dt} = B_j(\partial_j v_i) - B_i(\partial_j v_j)$$

$$\cos \phi = \frac{\nabla \rho \cdot \mathbf{B}}{|\nabla \rho| |\mathbf{B}|}$$

Relative orientation between N_H and $B_\perp$

Soler J.D. & P. Hennebelle, A&A 607A (2017) 28

$$\frac{d(\cos \phi)}{dt} = \frac{\partial_i(\partial_j v_j)}{(R_k R_k)^{1/2}} [-b_i + r_i \cos \phi] + \partial_i v_j [r_i r_j - b_i b_j] \cos \phi,$$

$r_i \equiv \frac{R_i}{(R_k R_k)^{1/2}} \quad R_i \equiv \partial_i \log \rho,$

$b_i \equiv \frac{B_i}{(B_k B_k)^{1/2}}$

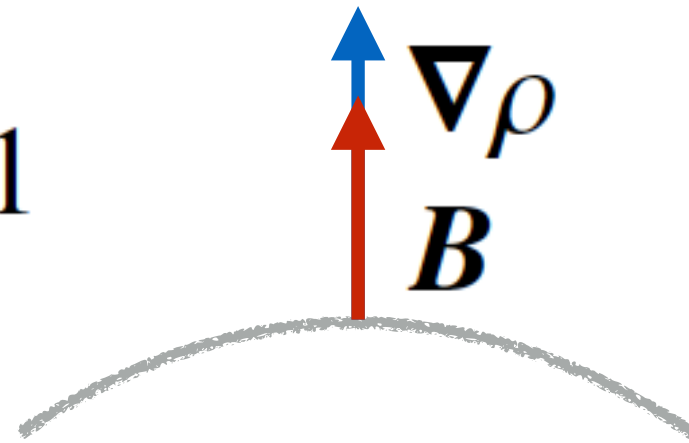
Relative orientation between N_H and $B_\perp$

Soler J.D. & P. Hennebelle, A&A 607A (2017) 25

$$\frac{d(\cos \phi)}{dt} = \frac{\partial_i(\partial_j v_j)}{(R_k R_k)^{1/2}} [-b_i + r_i \cos \phi] + \partial_i v_j [r_i r_j - b_i b_j] \cos \phi,$$

$$\cos \phi = \pm 1$$

$$r_i = \pm b_i$$

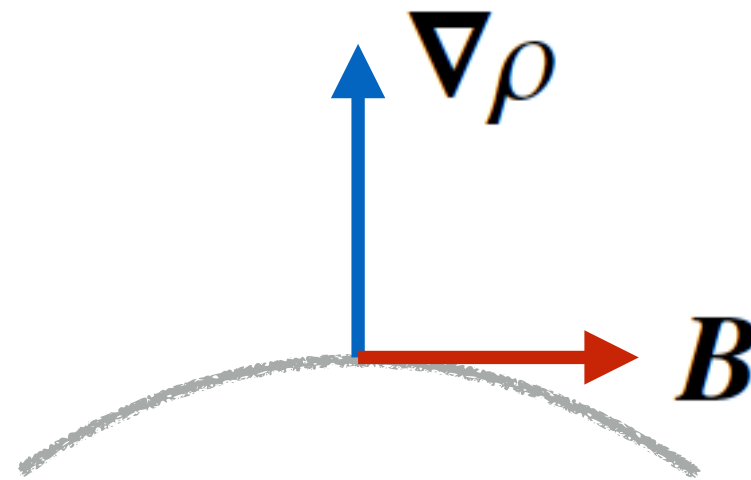


Relative orientation between N_H and $B_\perp$

Soler J.D. & P. Hennebelle, A&A 607A (2017) 25

$$\frac{d(\cos \phi)}{dt} = \frac{\partial_i(\partial_j v_j)}{(R_k R_k)^{1/2}} [-b_i + r_i \cos \phi] + \partial_i v_j [r_i r_j - b_i b_j] \cos \phi,$$

$$\cos \phi = 0$$



**The magnetic field matters
in the formation of molecular clouds
out of diffuse atomic gas.**

Conclusions



@OrionEridanusSuperbubble large scale motions set the initial conditions of MC formation, including the magnetic field. **#BfieldAndSNe**. Soler, Bracco, & Pon. A&A. 2018.



@Planck 10 nearby MCs, relative orientation between N_H and $B_\perp$: **#BfieldMattersForMCformation**. Planck intermediate results. XXXV. A&A. 2016.



@BLASTPol Vela C: relative orientation between N_H and $B_\perp$ related to the N_H distribution **#BfieldAndPowerLawTail**. Soler, J.D. and the BLASTPol collaboration. A&A. 2017.



N_H and $B_\perp$ **parallel or perpendicular** are **equilibrium points** of MHD transport equations. Changes are related to velocity divergence. **#BfieldAndSMflows**. Soler J.D. & P. Hennebelle, A&A. 2017.



<https://github.com/solerjuan/magnetar>

Extra slides

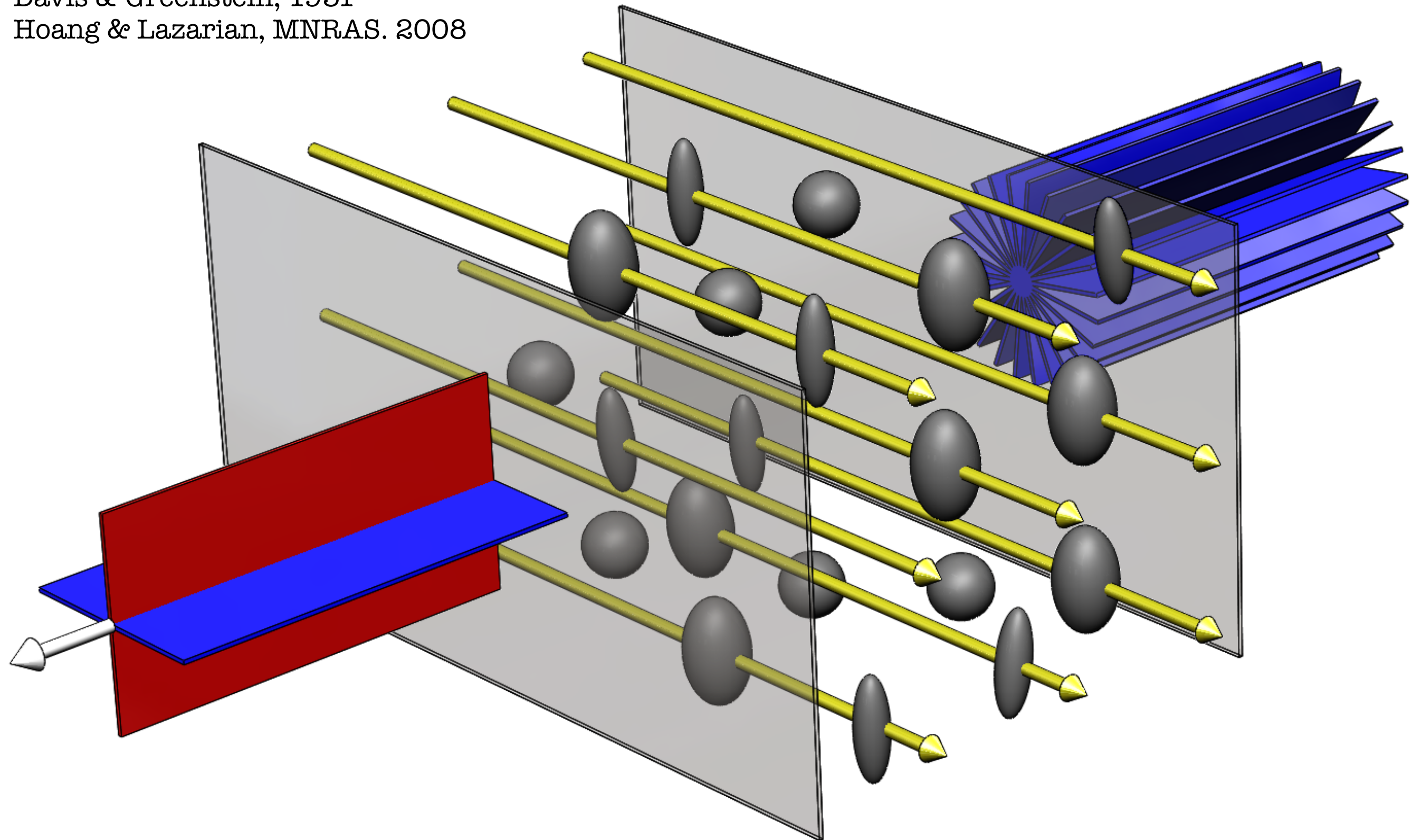
Dust polarized emission/absorption

Hall, 1949

Hiltner, 1949

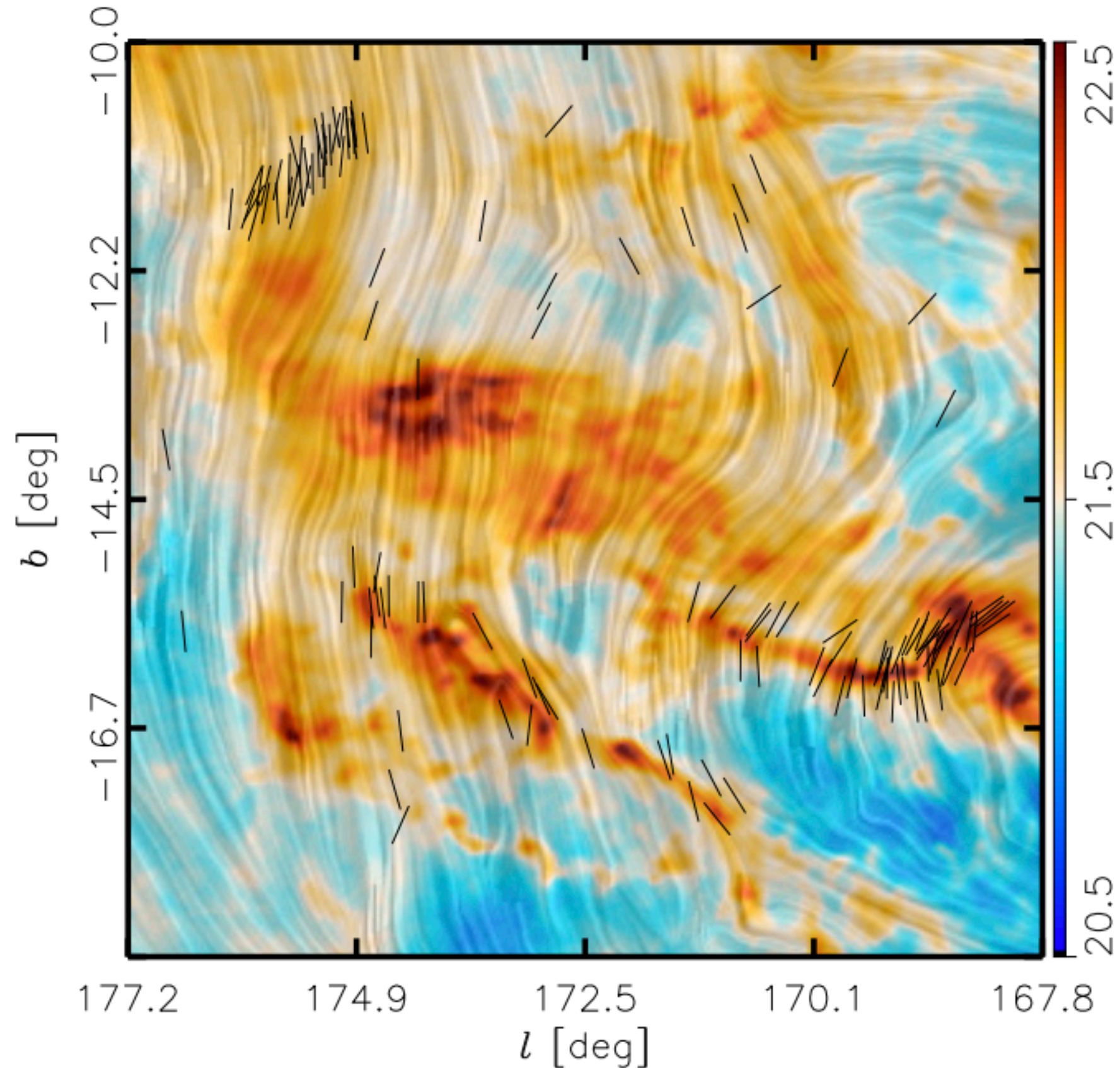
Davis & Greenstein, 1951

Hoang & Lazarian, MNRAS. 2008



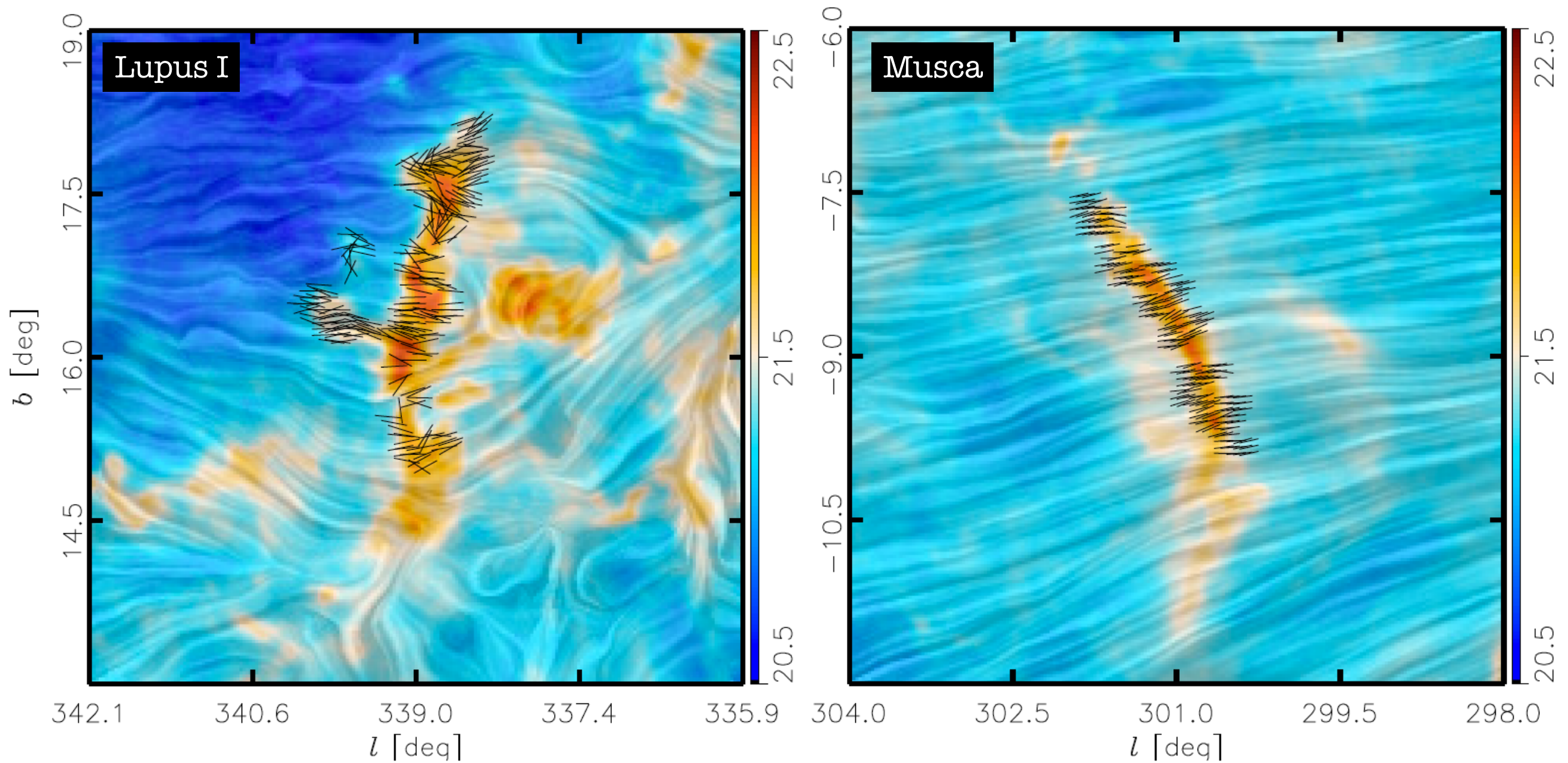
Comparison with starlight polarization

Soler, J.D., Alves, F., et al, 2016 A&A 596, A93 (2016)



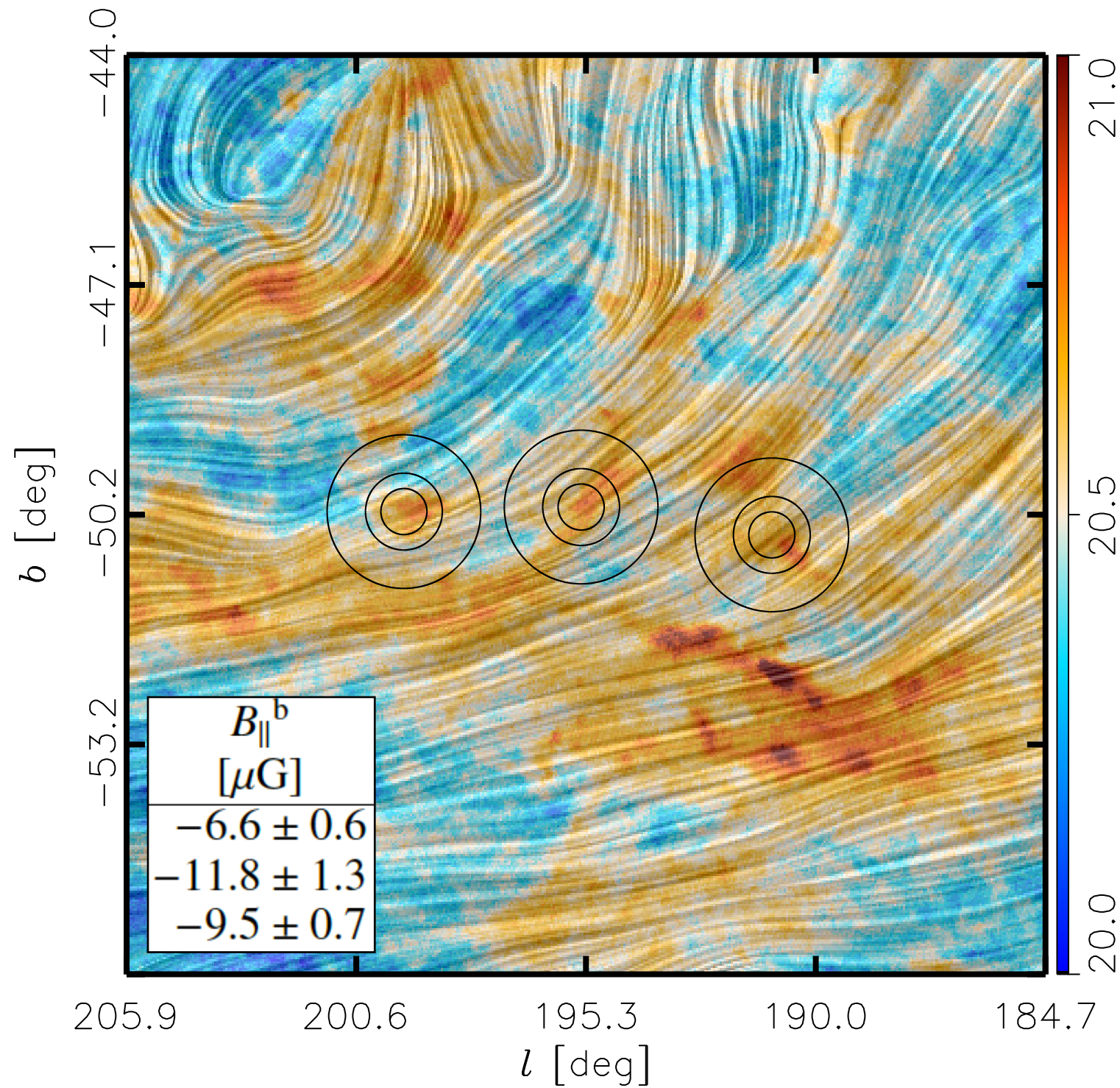
Comparison with starlight polarization

Soler, J.D., Alves, F., et al, 2016 *A&A* 596, A93 (2016)

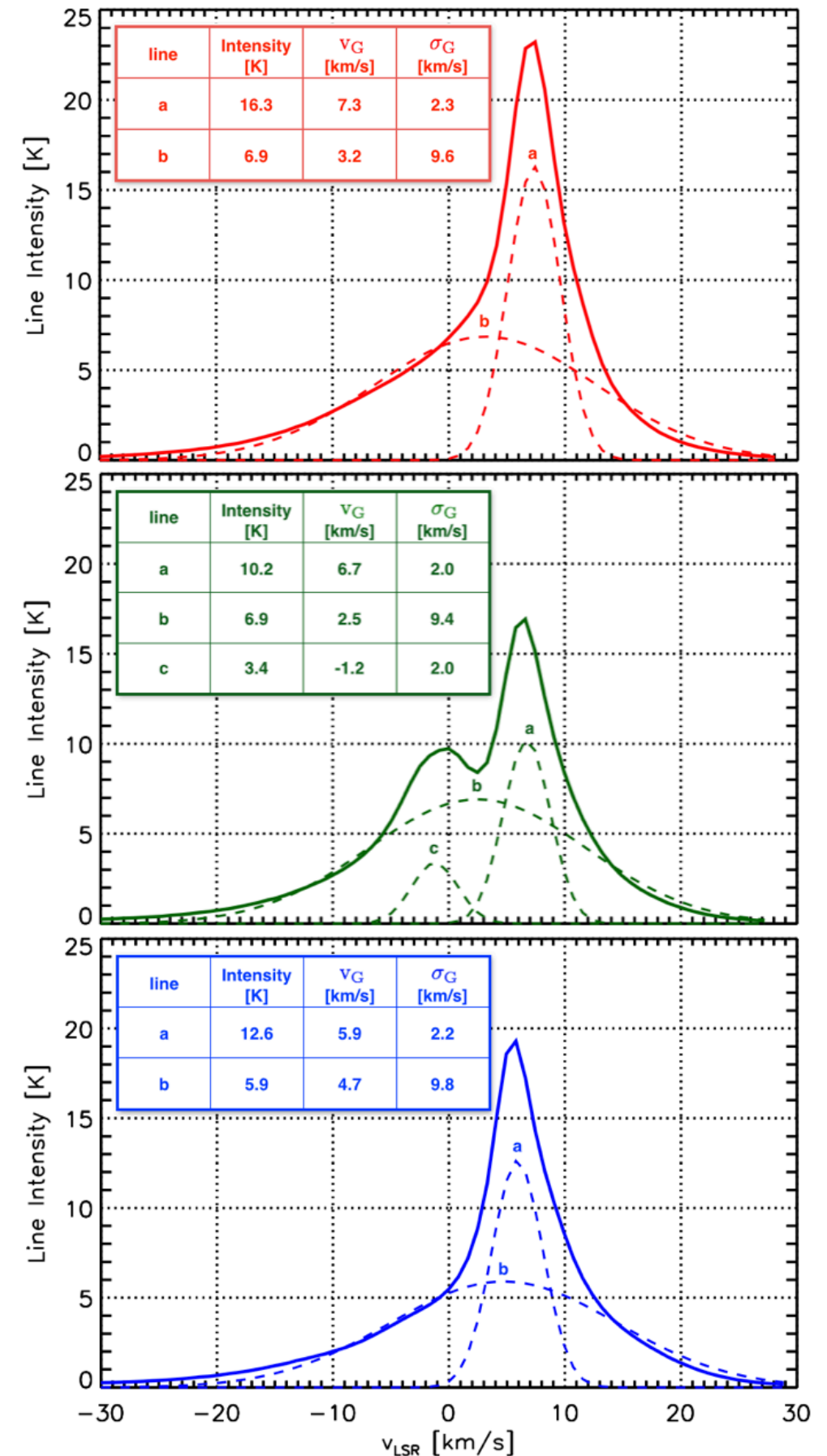


Magnetic field in the Orion-Eridanus superbubble

Soler, Bracco, & Pon. 2017. A&A in press.

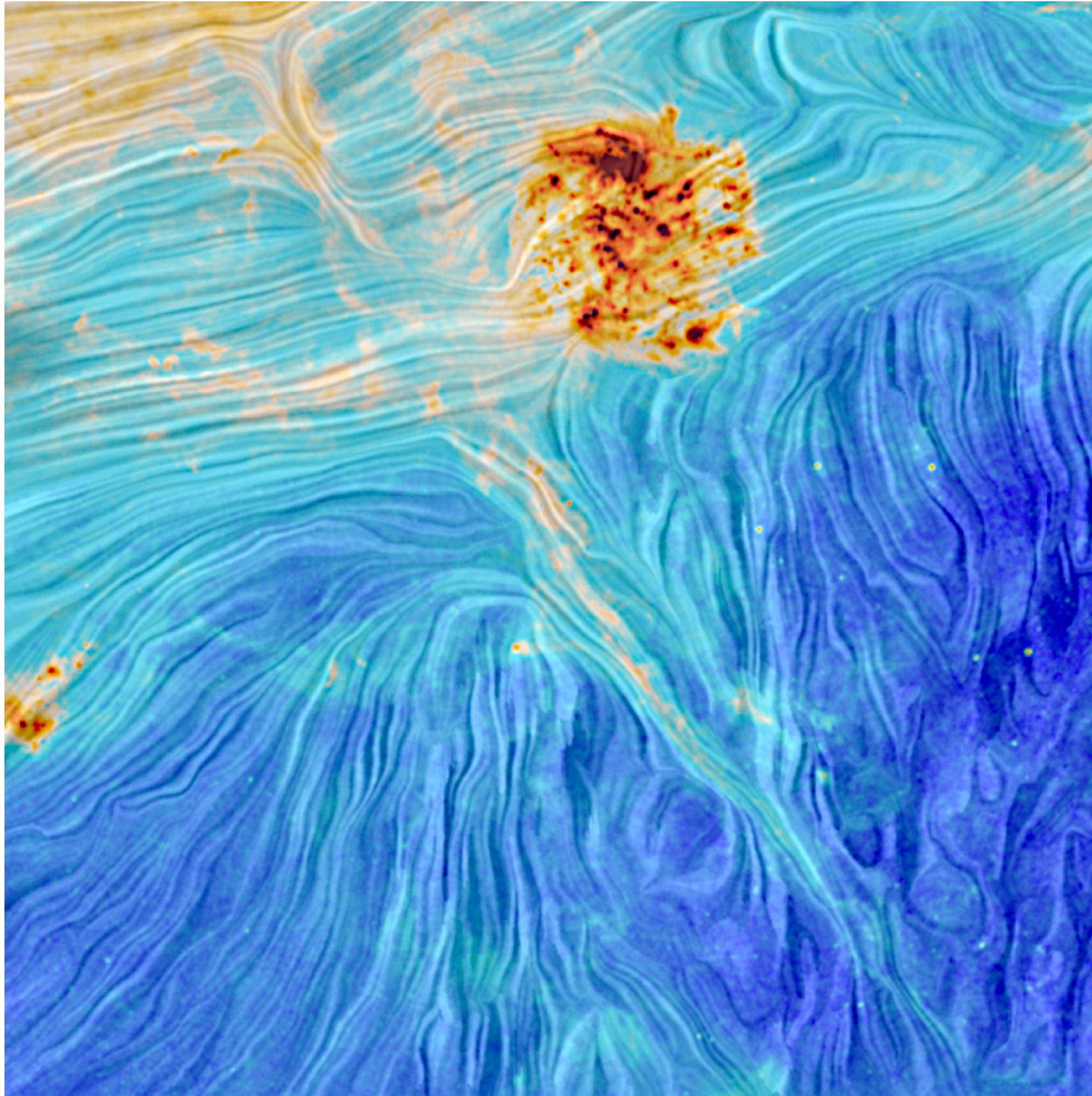


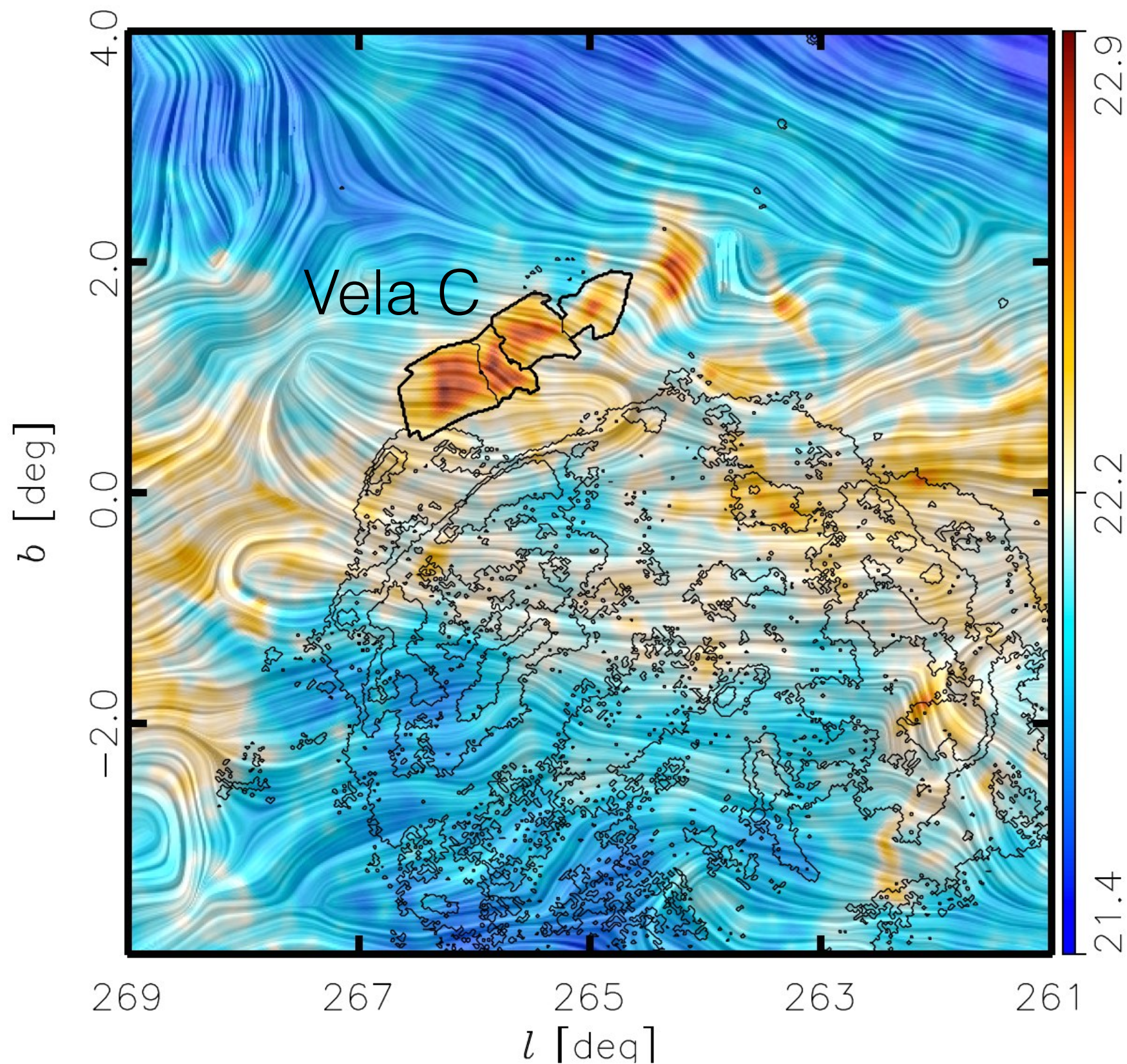
^bHeiles, C. 1989, ApJ, 336, 808



Column density and magnetic field orientation

Planck 2015 results I. A&A, 594 (2016), A1



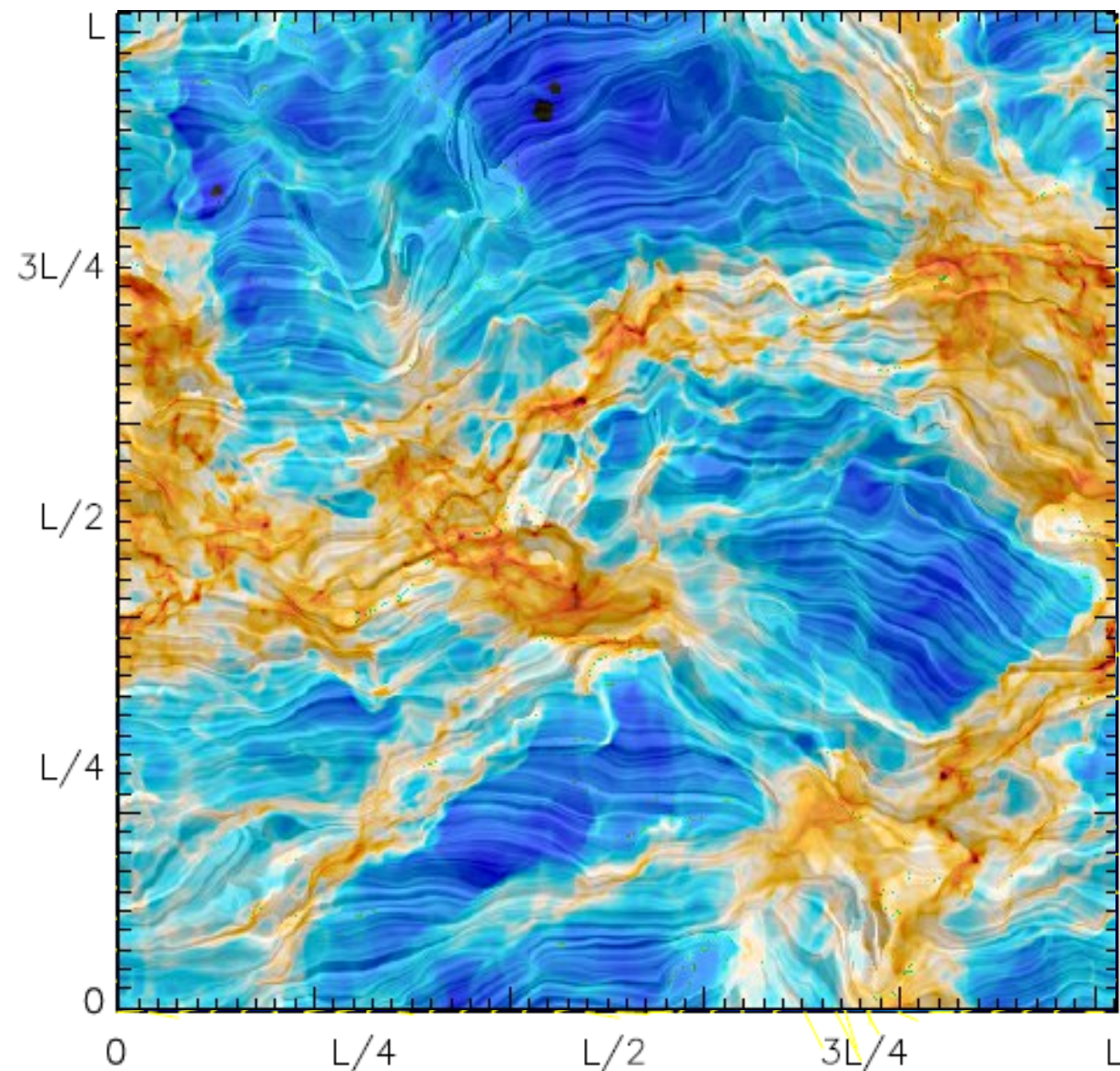
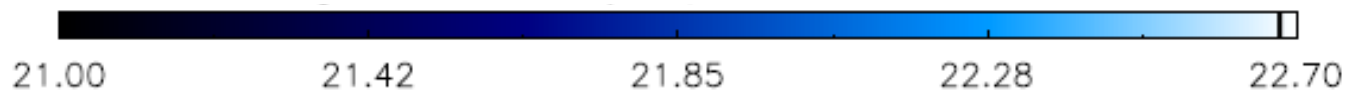


- Colors: N_H from dust optical depth - Planck Collaboration XI.
- Texture: $\mathbf{B}_\perp$ from Planck 353 GHz polarization.
- Contours: X-ray emission from ROSAT

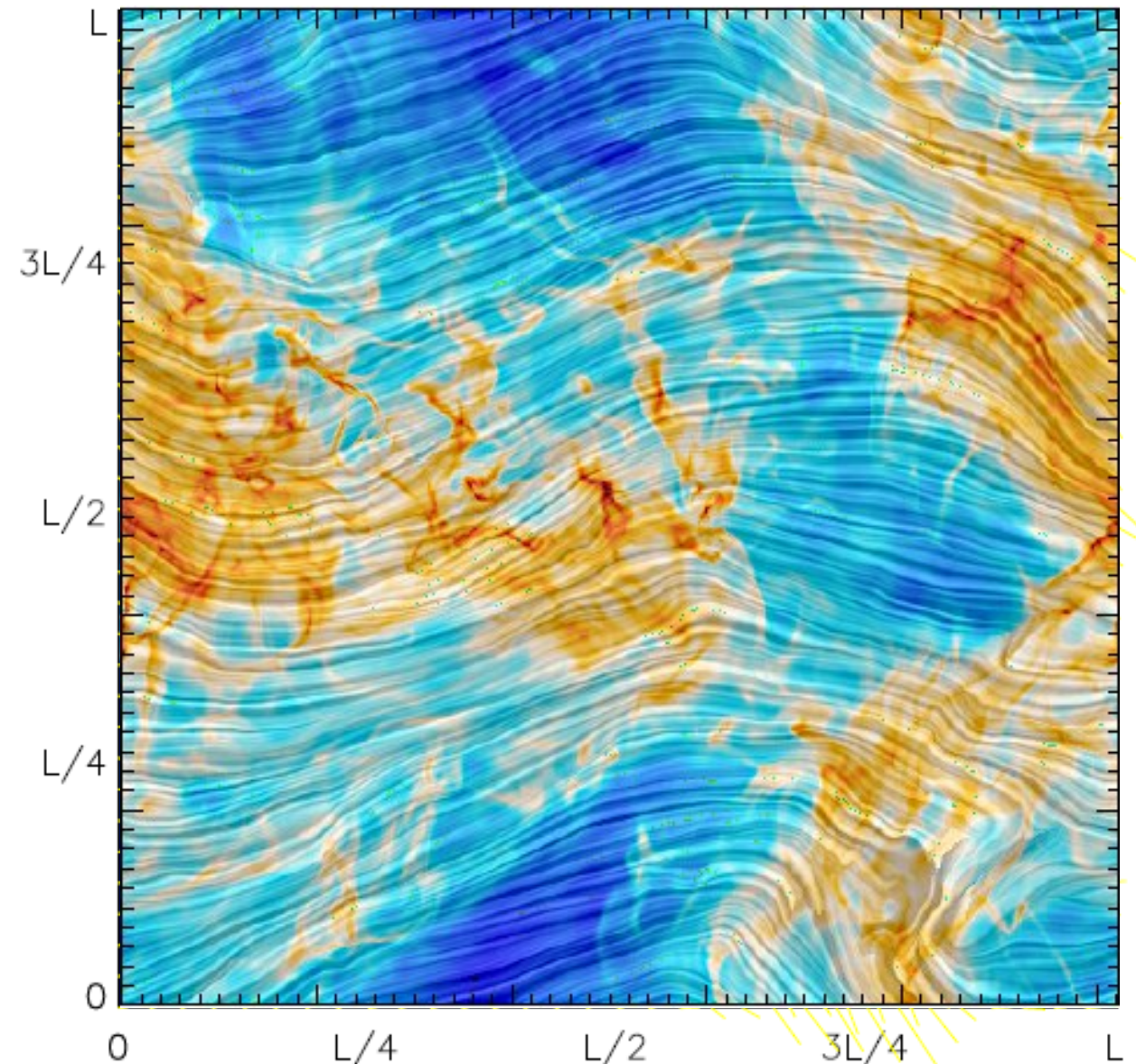
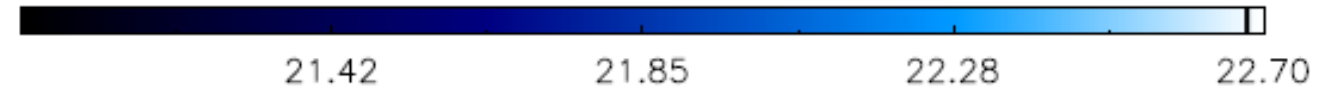
Relative Orientations

Soler, J.D., et al, ApJ. 774 (2013), 128

Weak magnetic field ($\beta = 100.0$)



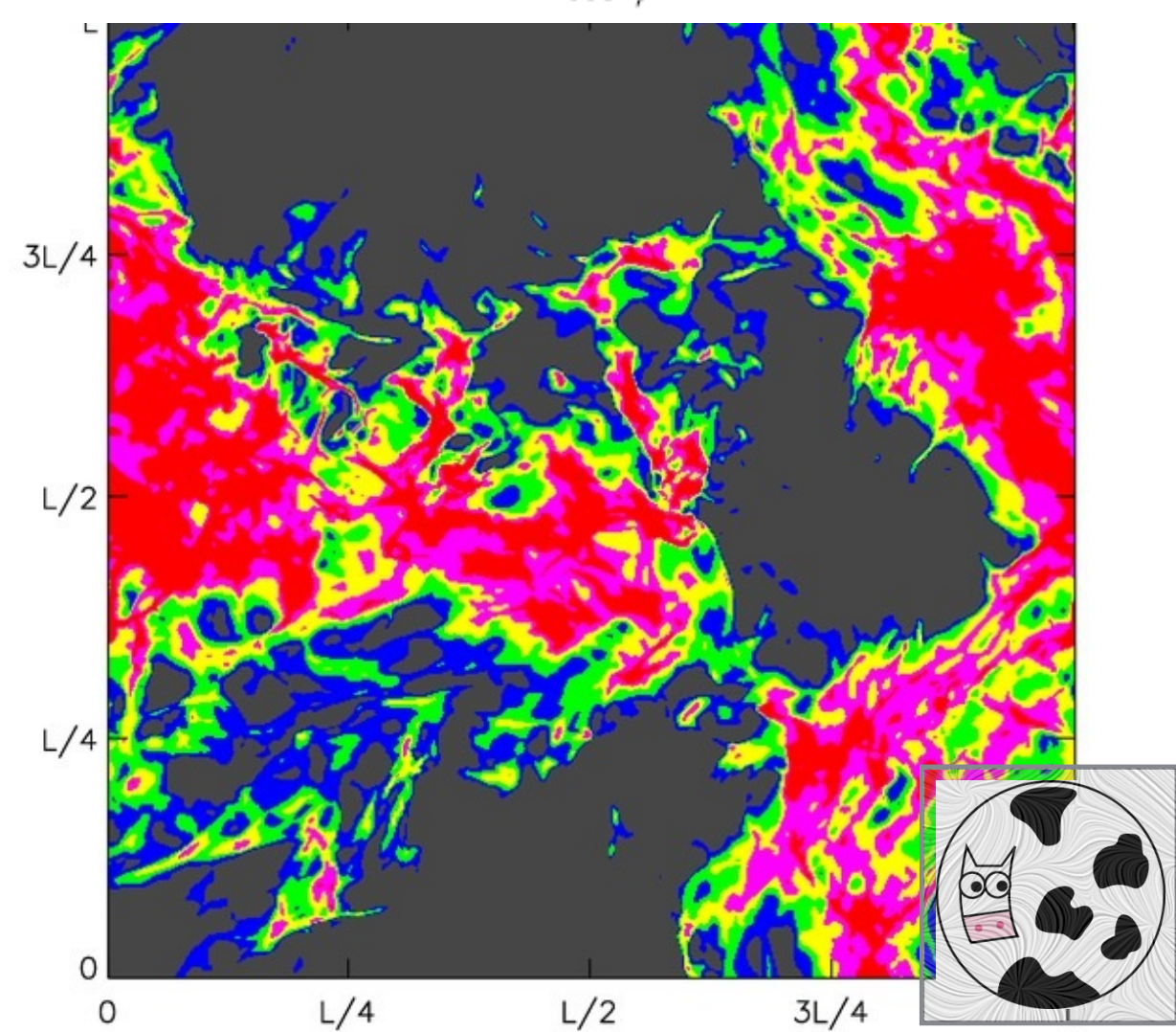
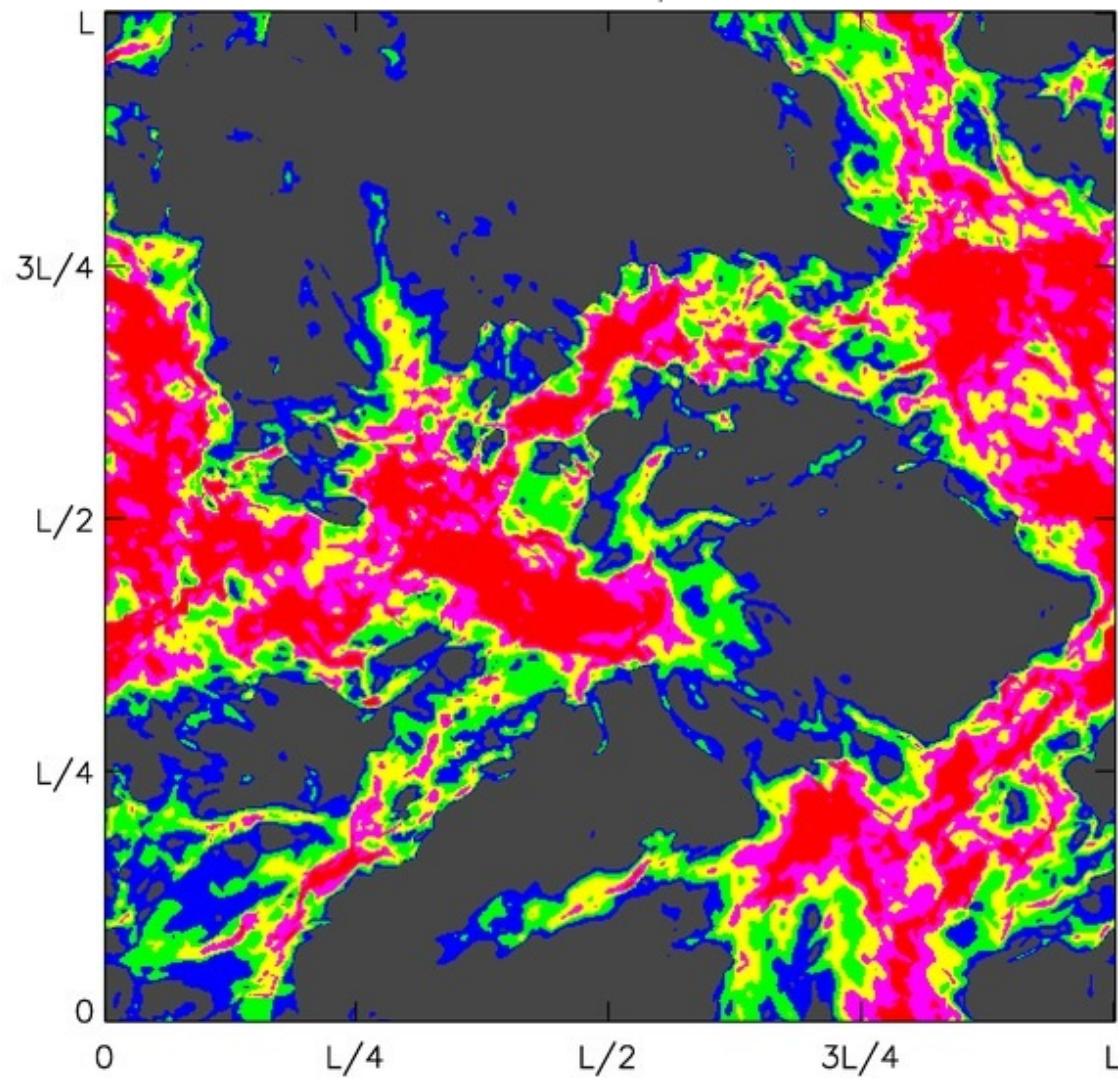
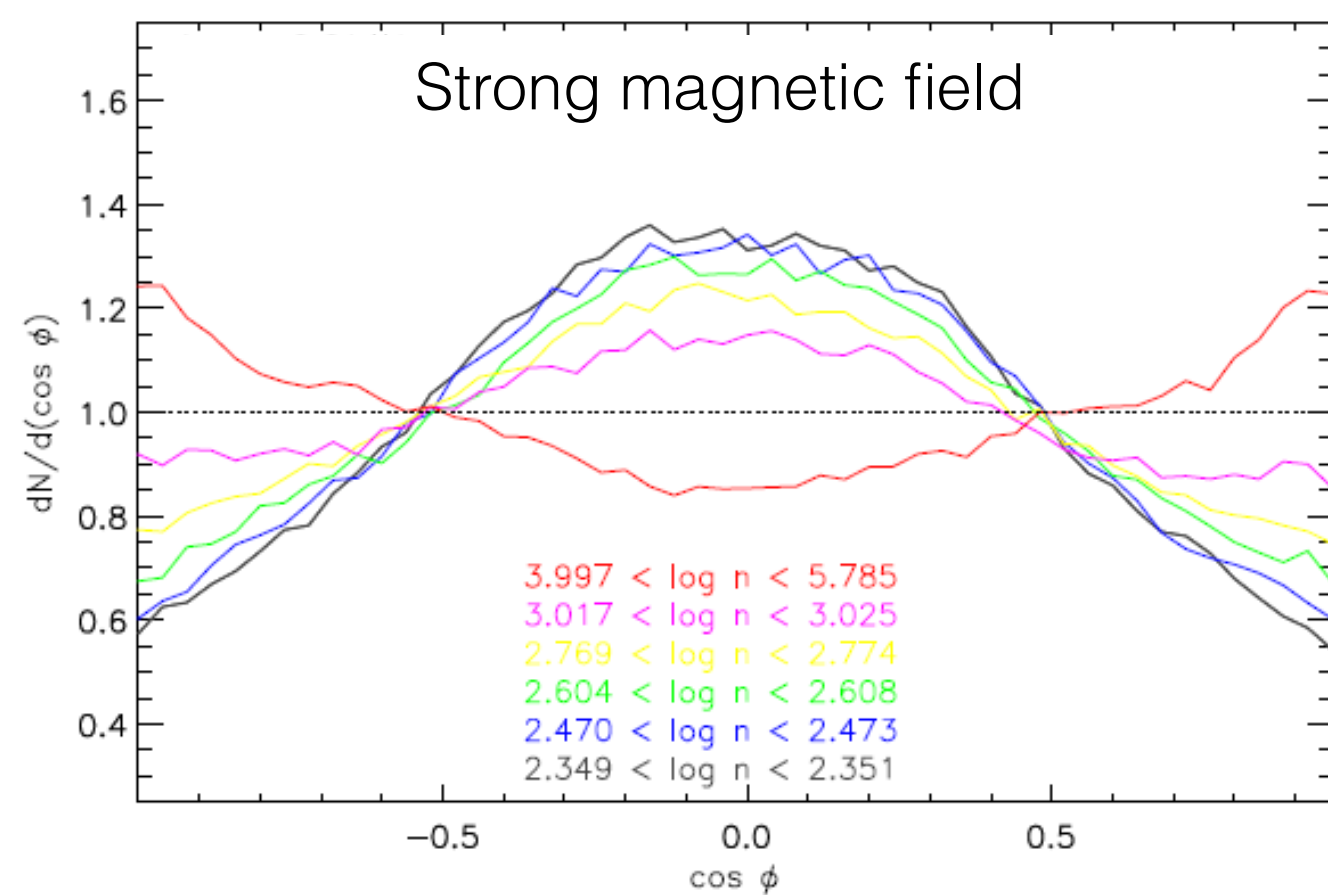
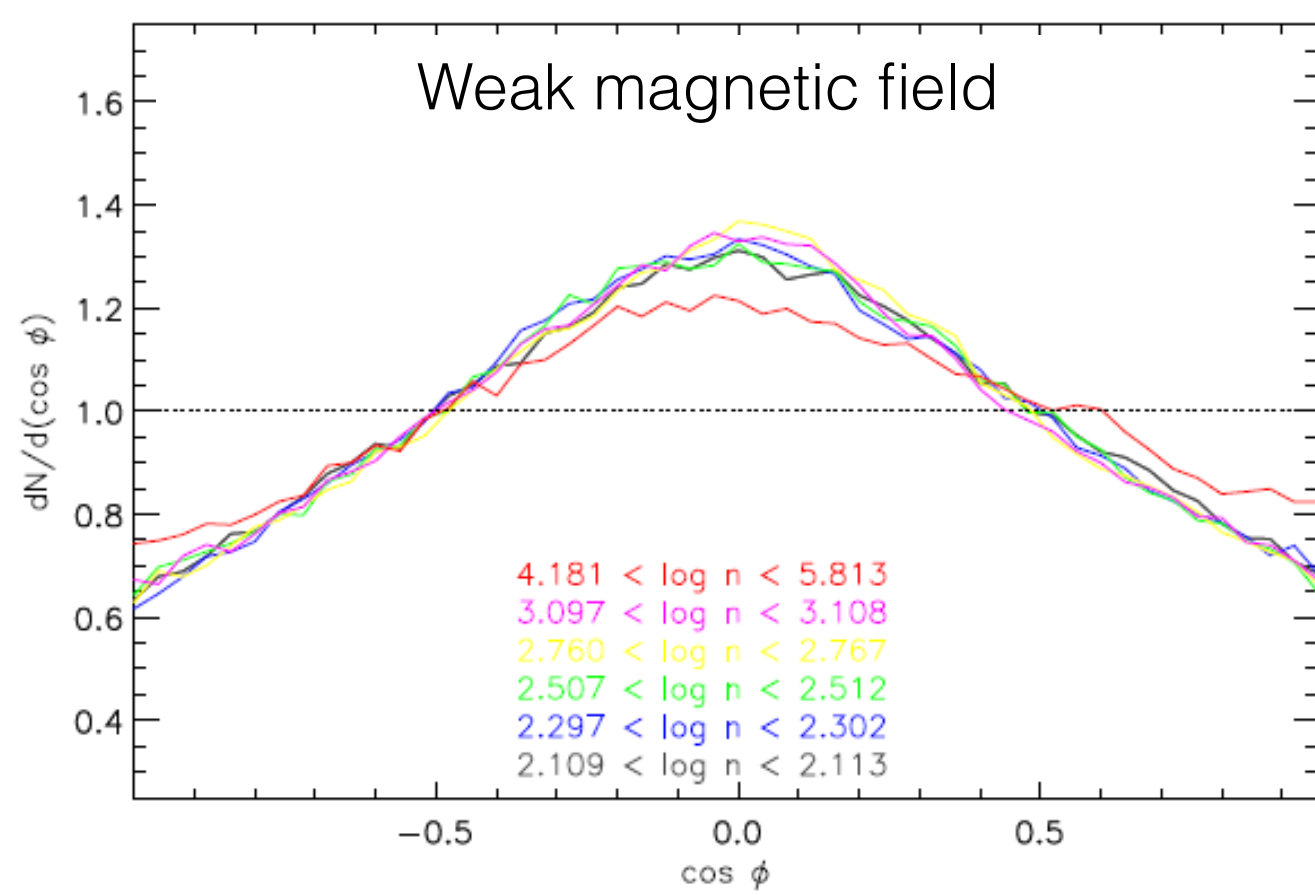
Strong magnetic field ($\beta = 0.1$)



$L = 4$ pc (2^9 to 2^{11} resolution)
 $T = 11.4$ K
 $n_0 = 536.4$ cm $^{-3}$
 $\mathcal{M} = 10.0$ (decaying)

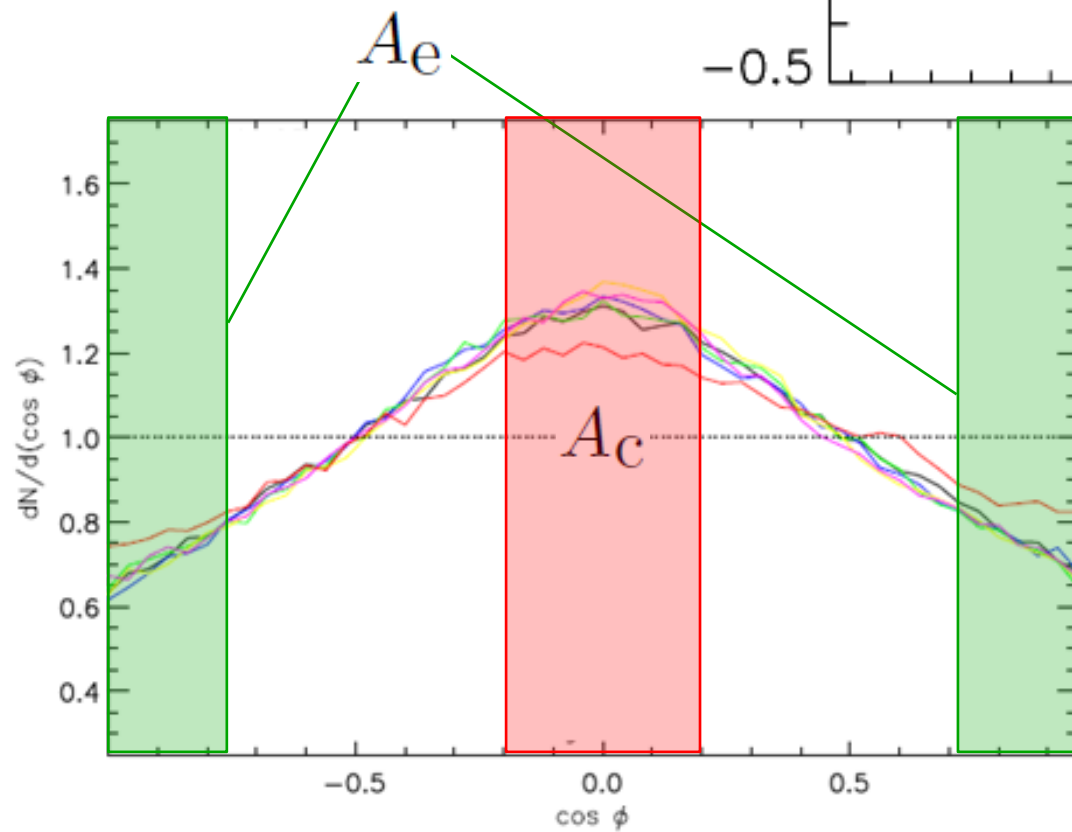
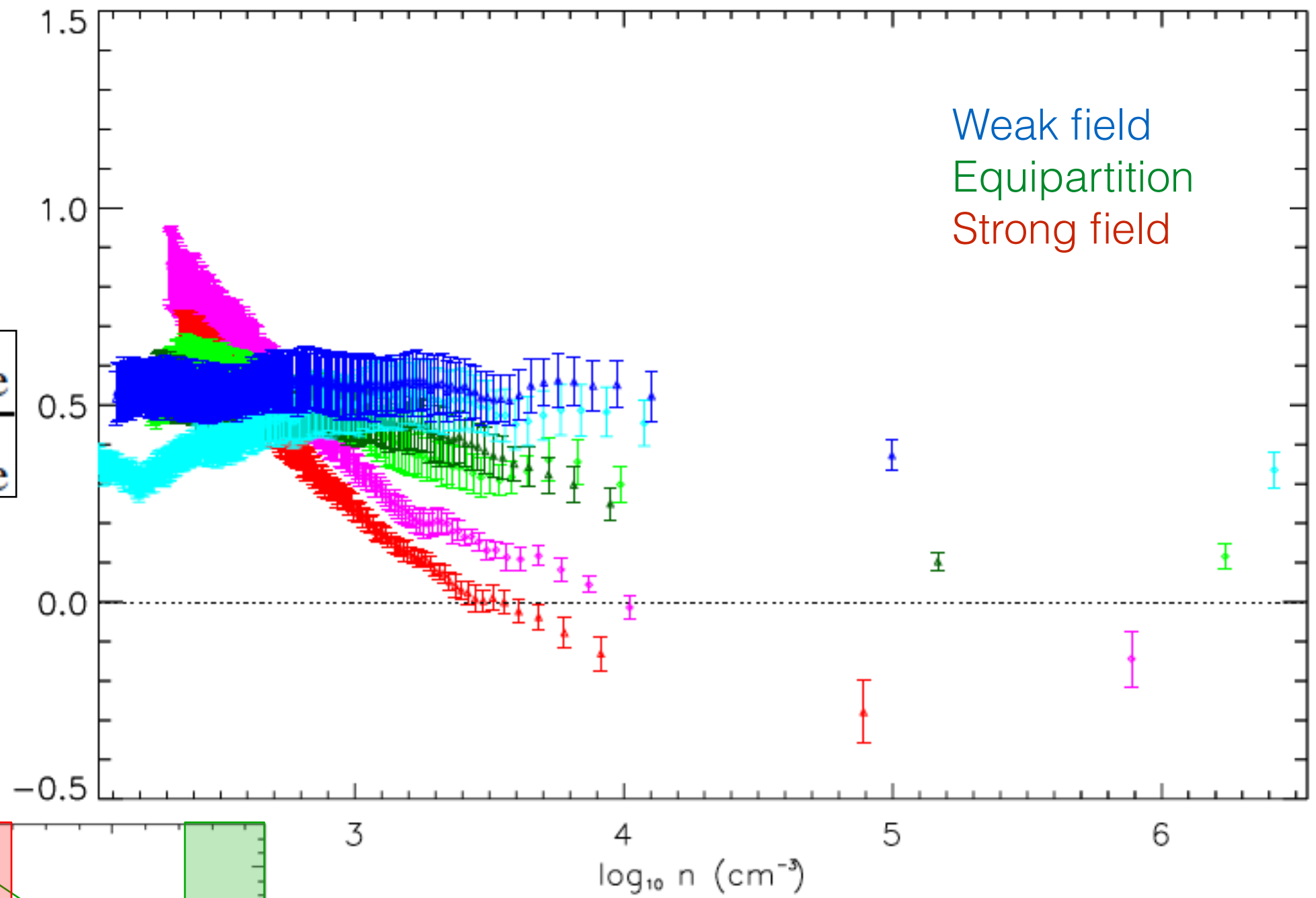
Simulations of MHD turbulence by P. Hennebelle





3D

$$\zeta = \frac{A_c - A_e}{A_c + A_e}$$

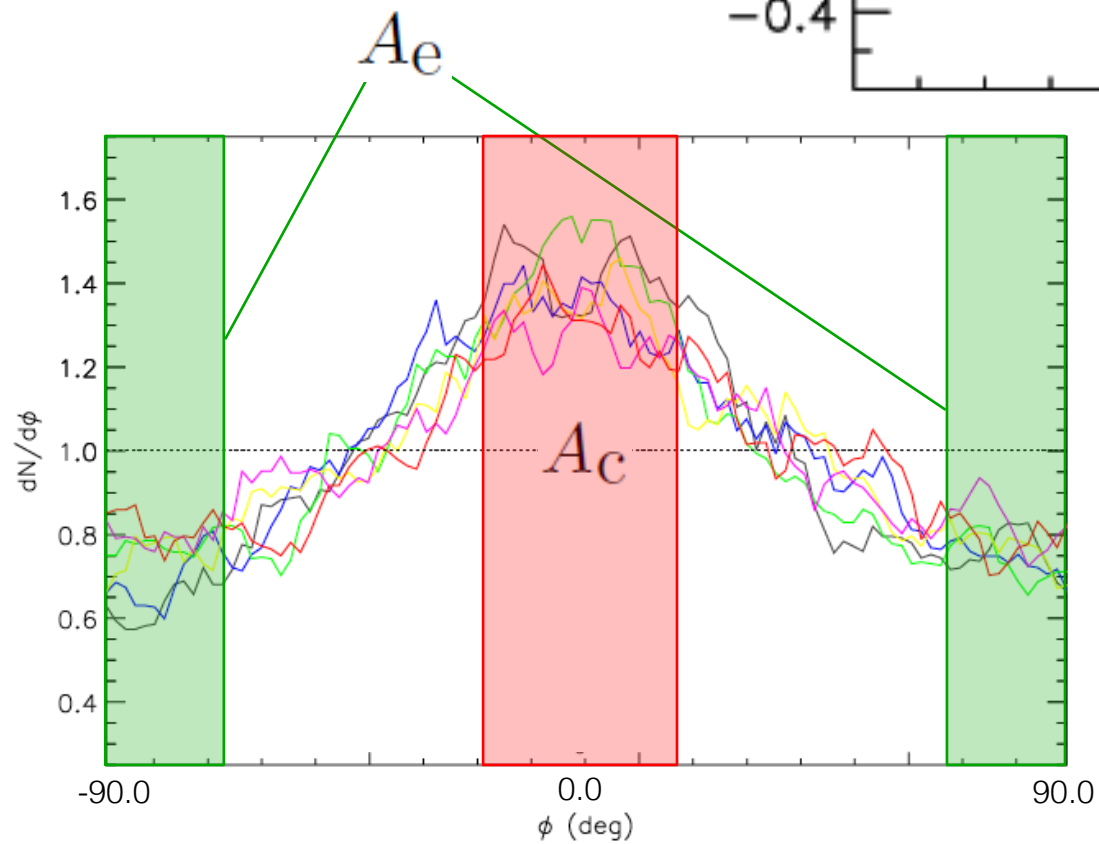
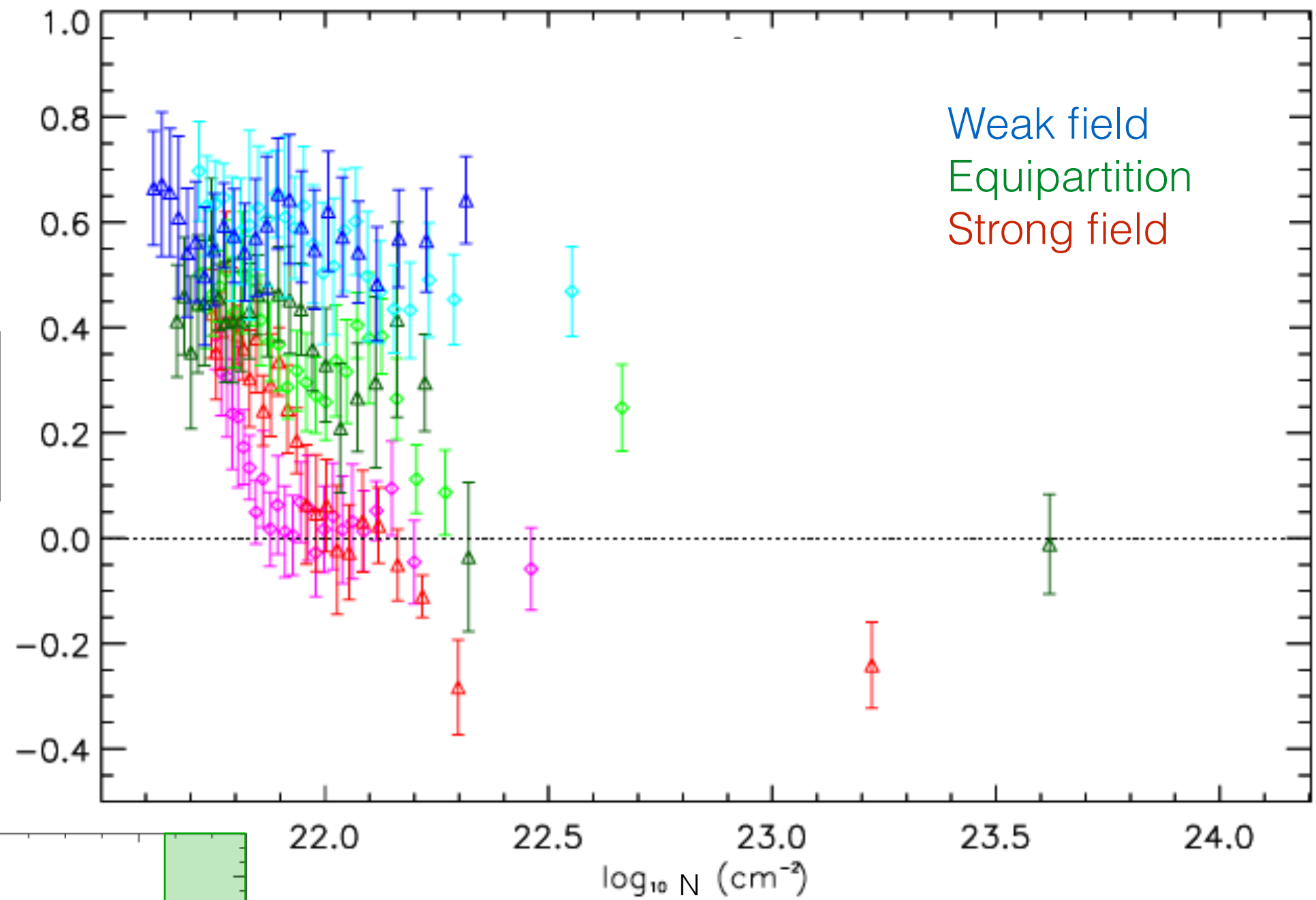


Soler, J.D., et al, ApJ. 774 (2013), 128
Soler, J.D & Hennebelle, P., 2017 A&A in press.



2D

$$\zeta = \frac{A_c - A_e}{A_c + A_e}$$

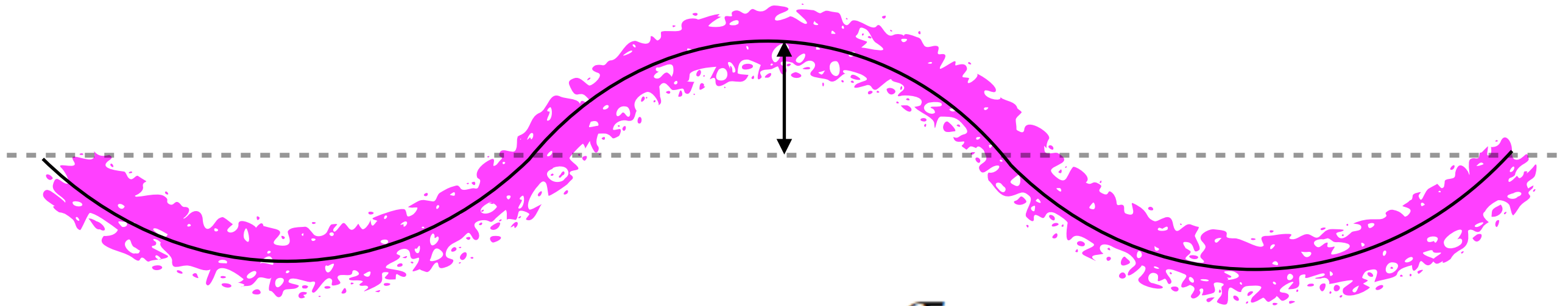


Soler, J.D., et al, ApJ. 774 (2013), 128



Davis-Chandrasekhar-Fermi method

Davis, L., 1951; Chandrasekhar, S. & Fermi, E., 1953; Hildebrand, R. et al., 2009; Houde, M., 2009



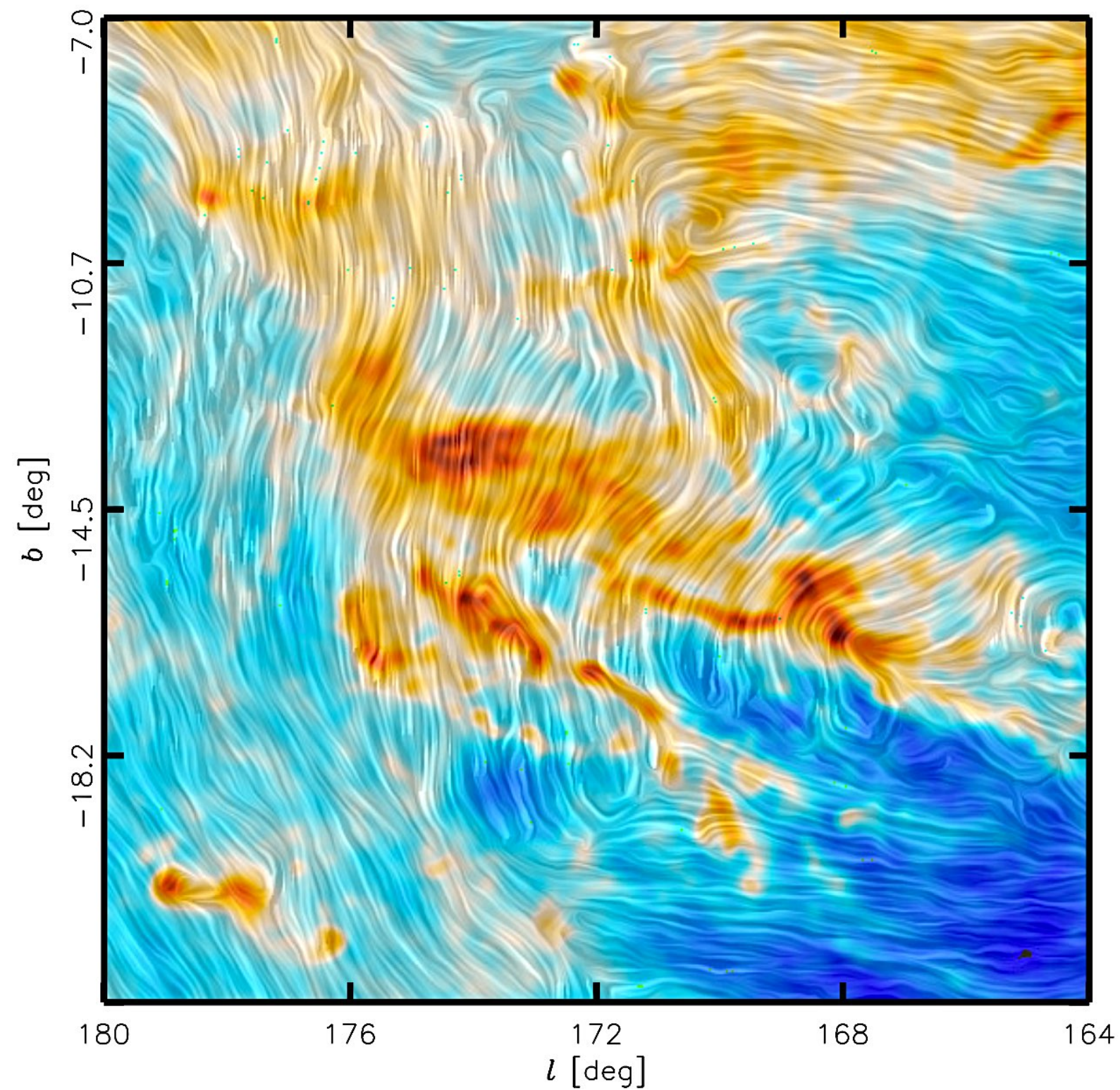
$$B_{\perp}^{\text{CF}} = \sqrt{4\pi\rho} \frac{\sigma_{v_{\parallel}}}{S_{\psi}}$$

! CAUTION

1. Magnetic field **not always** frozen into the gas.
2. N_{H} **is not** n
3. **$B_{\perp}$ is not only** due to transverse incompressible Alfvén waves.
4. **$v_{\parallel}$ depends** on molecular tracer.
5. **$B_{\perp}$ and $v_{\parallel}$ are not** projected in the same way.

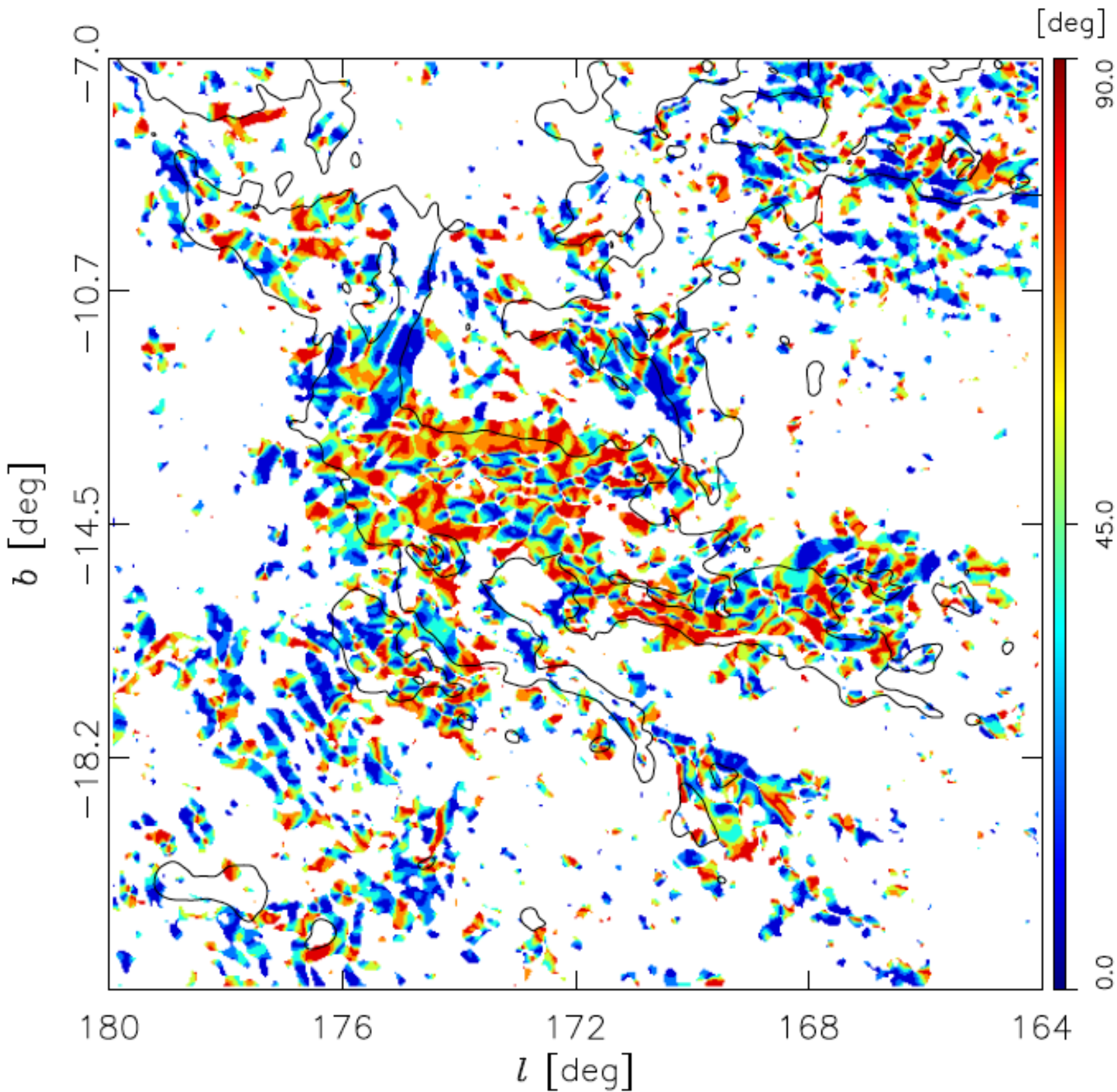
Relative Orientations

Planck intermediate results. XXXV. A&A, 586 (2016) A138 (c.a. Juan D. Soler)



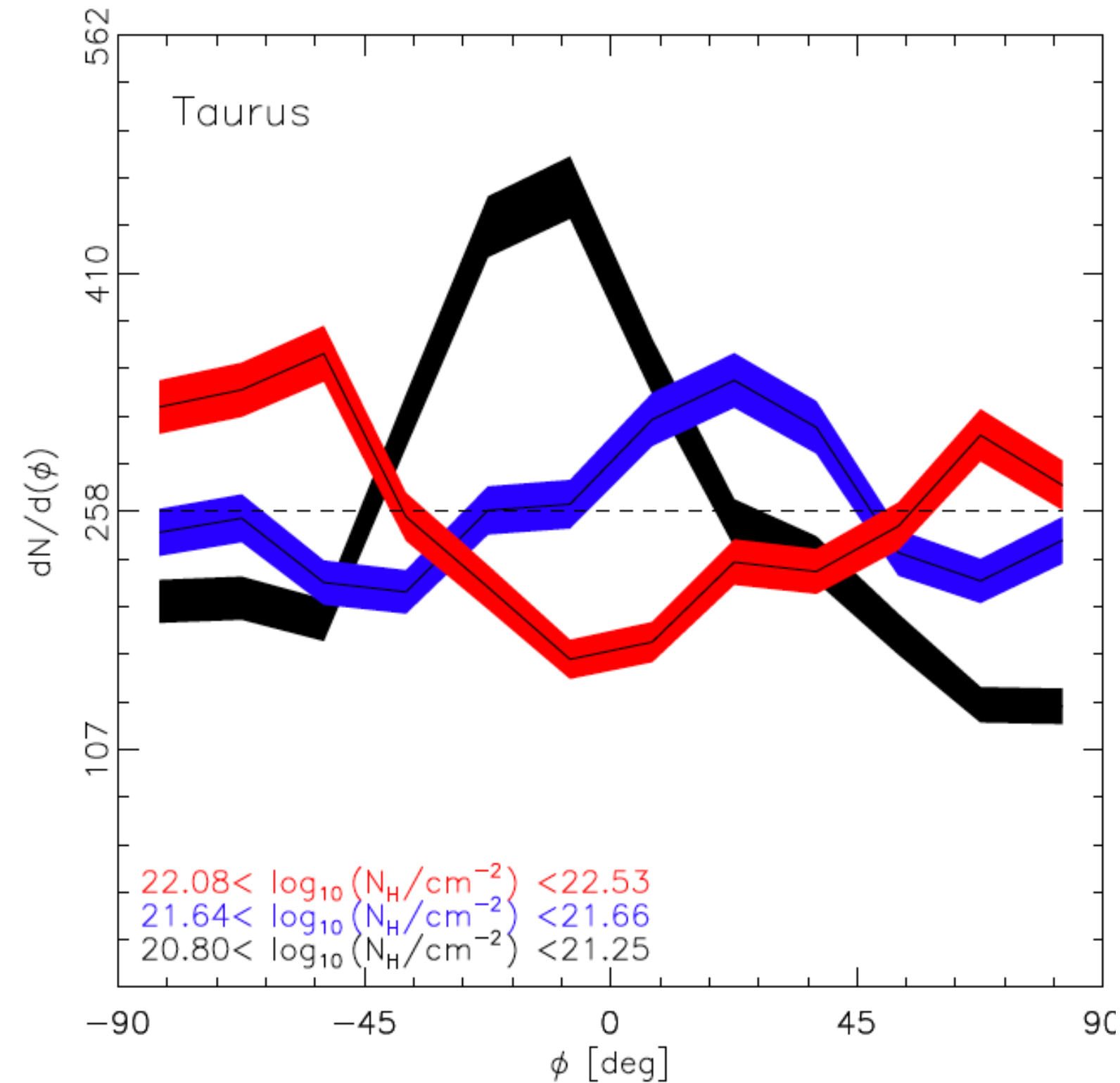
Relative Orientations

Planck intermediate results. XXXV. A&A, 586 (2016) A138 (c.a. Juan D. Soler)

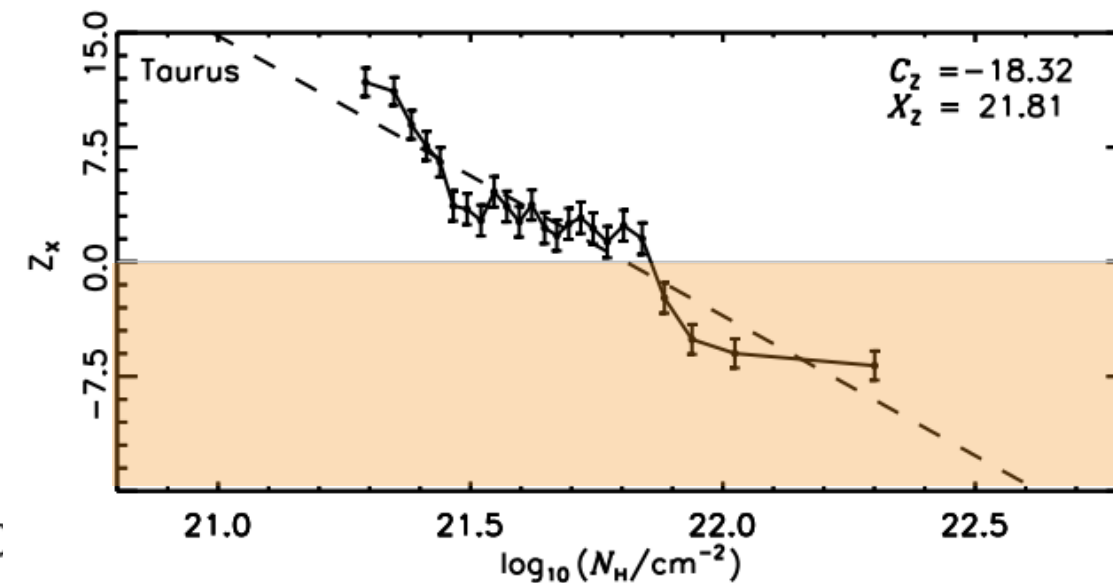
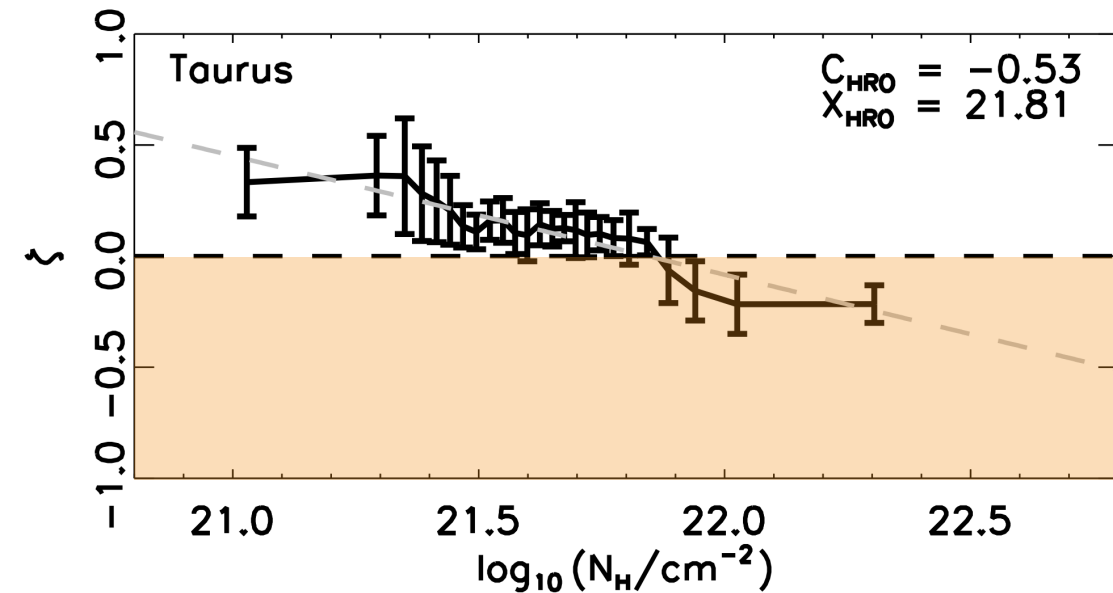


Histogram of Relative Orientations

Planck XXXV. A&A, 586 (2016) A138 (corresponding author: J.D. Soler)



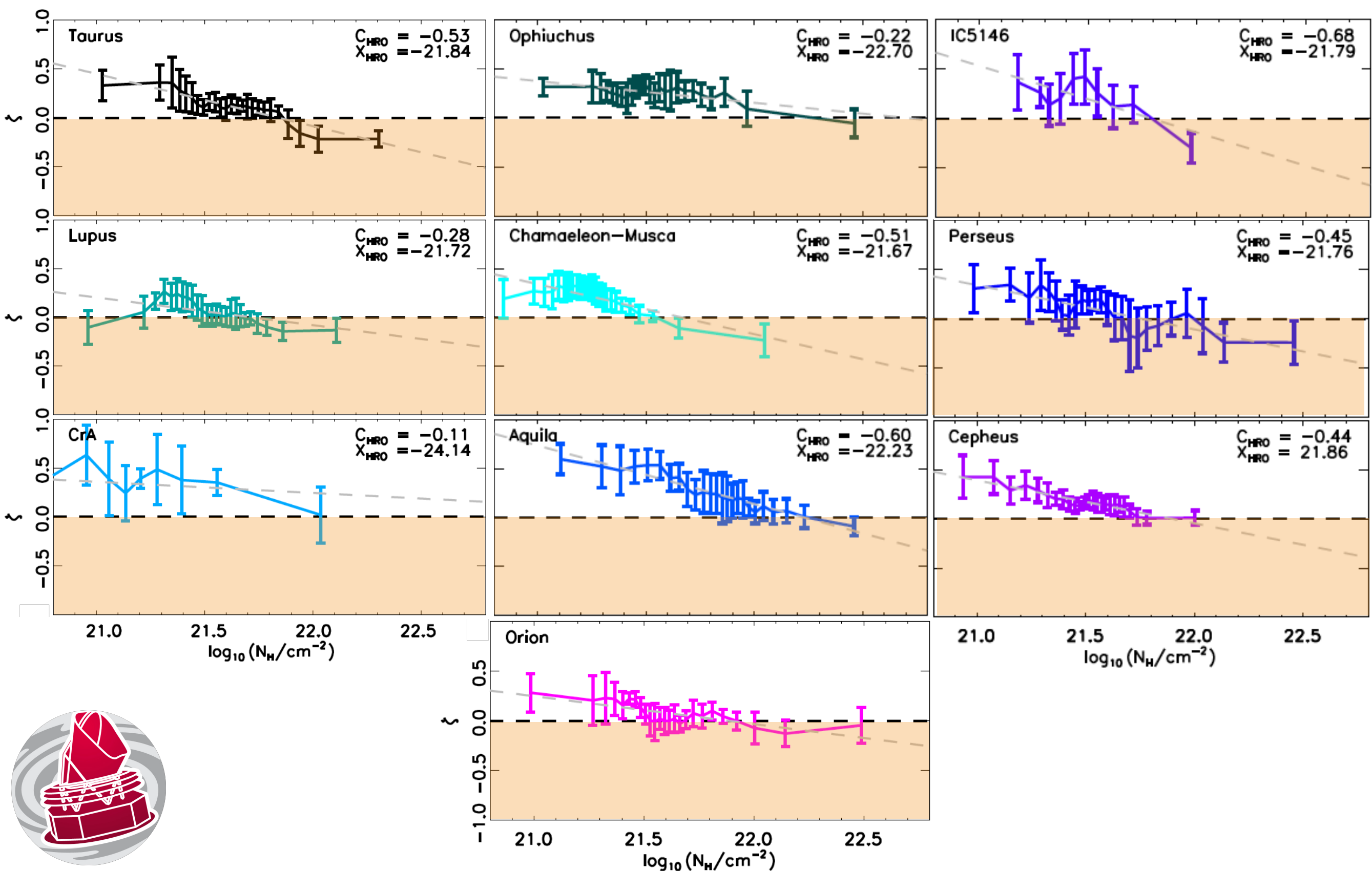
$$\zeta = \frac{A_c - A_e}{A_c + A_e}$$



Jow, D. et al (incl. JDS). A&A submitted.
arXiv:1708.04063

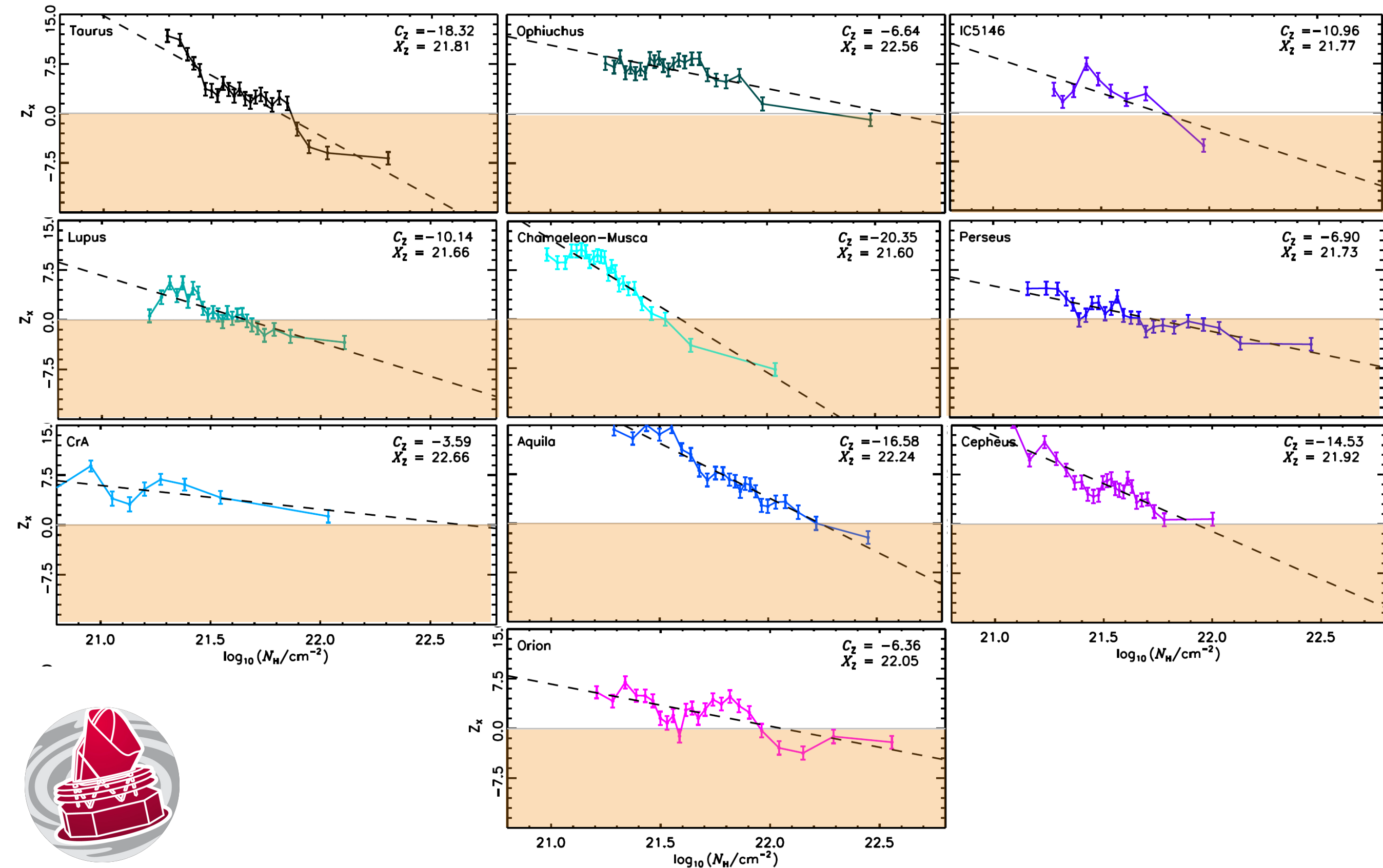
Relative Orientations

Planck intermediate results. XXXV. A&A, 586 (2016) A138 (c.a. Juan D. Soler)



The Projected Rayleigh Statistic

Jow, D., et al. (incl. J. D. Soler). MNRAS (2018) 474, p.1018-1027.



Relative Orientations

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